



## INTERNATIONAL MARIAN RESEARCH INSTITUTE

# 2017-18 PROGRAM GUIDE

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## Programs in Marian Studies

To facilitate and encourage Marian studies in the United States and abroad, the International Marian Research Institute (IMRI) was founded in 1975 at the University of Dayton in affiliation with the Pontifical Theological Faculty Marianum in Rome.

Since its approval by the Congregation for Catholic Education on Nov. 5, 1975, which was renewed on July 26, 2008, and definitively approved by the Congregation for Catholic Education on July 26, 2013, IMRI has organized annual graduate-level courses to promote the programs of Marian studies established by the *Marianum*.

The IMRI program may lead to the following academic degrees: the Licentiate in Sacred Theology (S.T.L.); the Doctorate in Sacred Theology with specialization in Mariology (S.T.D.); the Master of Arts (M.A.) in religious studies with specialization in Mariology, offered jointly by IMRI and the University of Dayton's Religious Studies Department; the certificate in Marian studies. *IMRI is no longer accepting new students into the S.T.L. or S.T.D. degree programs.*

## Program Cycle

Courses for this year and subsequent years are being offered according to the needs of current degree-seeking students, and are no longer scheduled according to the 3-year program cycle. Course requirements for the S.T.L. and S.T.D. degrees remain the same, as listed in the Academic Guide (Internal Norms).

## Clarifications/ Requirements

**The following remarks are intended to facilitate the organization of your coursework:**

1. All useful information regarding requirements, programs and organization of studies can be found in the Academic Guide (Internal Norms) and in this annual Academic Program.
2. The S.T.L. comprises the required course work (70 credits), a major research paper (minimum of 30 pages) for each year of the program cycle, comprehensive exam (written and oral) and the licentiate thesis.
3. For those students who have an S.T.L. without specialization in Marian studies, the required coursework is at least 36 quarter credits. Students may choose courses that will help their research.
4. During fall, spring, and summer sessions, students may take guided study courses, depending on professor availability..
5. The S.T.L. thesis and the S.T.D. dissertation can be presented and defended almost any time during the year when the University is open.

### **Clarification of requirements for comprehensive exams:**

1. Under normal circumstances, comprehensive exams are offered at one fixed time per semester. Students will complete three written exam questions of one hour each, and three oral exam questions of 30 minutes each. It is recommended to take the exam over a period of two days rather than one day. A list of potential exam questions with recommended bibliography will be provided to the student in advance, upon completion of all coursework and required cycle papers.
2. Each exam question is given a letter grade of equal weight, using the standard grading scale of the University of Dayton. If students do not receive a passing grade, they will have one opportunity to retake the exam that must be scheduled the next term.

### **Grading scale of the University of Dayton:**

- A = 93-100
- A- = 90-92
- B+ = 87-89
- B = 83-86
- B- = 80-82
- C = 70-79
- F = 69 or below

### **Clarification of requirements for the S.T.L. thesis and S.T.D. dissertation:**

1. An S.T.L. thesis should be a minimum of 100 pages in its entirety, including footnotes and bibliography.
2. For the S.T.L. thesis and S.T.D. dissertation, use 8.5x11 inch pages, double-spacing, Times New Roman 12 point font, with 1 inch margins on all four sides. More detailed information on formatting is found in the documents, [Dissertation Guide](#) and [Thesis Guide](#).
3. Students no longer need to submit copies of their thesis or dissertation to ProQuest. A copy will be automatically submitted to ProQuest once the thesis or dissertation has been posted to OhioETD. Ordinarily, a librarian from the Marian Library will post the full text of the thesis or dissertation to OhioETD on behalf of the student after receiving written permission from the student.
4. The six printed and bound (that is, self-published) copies of the S.T.L. thesis or S.T.D. dissertation are all that is needed to satisfy the requirement to publish the thesis or dissertation. It is the student's responsibility to provide the six bound copies of the S.T.L. thesis or S.T.D. dissertation, plus a digital copy, to IMRI.

5. In addition, it is the student's responsibility to send one printed and bound copy, plus digital copy on CD, of the S.T.L. thesis to the Marianum, or six printed and bound copies, plus digital copy on CD, of the S.T.D. dissertation to the Marianum, using the following dimensions: 6.5x9.5 inch pages, single or double-spaced, no font size specified. More detailed information on formatting is found in the documents, [Dissertation Guide](#) and [Thesis Guide](#).

## Additional Information

### TUITION

Credit, per quarter hour — \$465.00

Audit, per quarter hour — \$232.50

### OTHER FEES

Comprehensive exam — \$200.00

S.T.L. defense — \$300.00

S.T.D. defense — \$500.00

### REGISTRATION

The process of registering for IMRI courses is now handled through the University of Dayton Registrar's Office. Students should register for their classes [online](#). (University of Dayton login is required.) From Porches, select Flyer Student Services, then select Search and Register for Classes.

Course availability cannot be guaranteed after the end of Summer 2018, and certain courses are scheduled to be offered in only one term in the coming three years. Therefore, students are strongly encouraged to seek advice on registering from the Academic Secretary of IMRI at the address below, to ensure that all coursework can be completed by the requisite deadline.

### Please note the following dates which are the deadlines for registering for IMRI courses:

- Fall 2017: March 20, 2017 – **August 22, 2017**
- Spring 2018: Oct. 31, 2017 – **January 22, 2018**
- Summer 2018: Deadline is **May 11, 2018**

### FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Requests for financial aid should be submitted according to the [guidelines](#) provided in the Financial Assistance section at the bottom of the [Current Students](#) page on our website.

### HOUSING

Please contact Residence Life at [housing@udayton.edu](mailto:housing@udayton.edu) or 937-229-3446.

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### IMPORTANT CONTACT INFORMATION

*For additional information regarding the academic program:*

**Michael Duricy, Academic Secretary**

International Marian Research Institute

University of Dayton

300 College Park

Dayton, OH 45469-1390

Tel: 937-229-1474

Email: [imriacademic@udayton.edu](mailto:imriacademic@udayton.edu)

*For additional information regarding housing, tuition, visa, health insurance, etc.:*

**Nancy Gerhard, Office Coordinator**

International Marian Research Institute

University of Dayton

300 College Park

Dayton, OH 45469-1390

Tel: 937-229-4214

E-mail: [imriacademic@udayton.edu](mailto:imriacademic@udayton.edu)

# FALL 2017 PROGRAM

## **MRI 600 INTRODUCTION TO CONTEMPORARY MARIOLOGY 1 qtr. credit**

**Sept. 11 – 15 | 2–4 p.m.**

Designed for students who are new to the program or who simply have an interest in Mariology, this course explores the basic Marian issues within the framework of contemporary theology and emphasizes the major developments in Mariology since Vatican II.

## **MRI 601 RESEARCH AND BIBLIOGRAPHY 1 qtr. credit**

**Sept. 11 – 15 | 11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.**

This course introduces students to the resources and bibliography for theological studies, with attention to research in Mariology. It offers suggestions for organization and information management.

## **MRI 602 METHODS IN THEOLOGY 1 qtr. credit**

**Oct. 2 – 6 | 11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.**

This course deals with various methods used in the study of contemporary theology. It points to their specific focus and philosophical foundation, as well as to advantages and limitations. Their application to research in Mariology will be examined.

## **MRI 603 MONOGRAPHIC STUDIES OF MARIAN TEXT 1 qtr. credit**

**Oct. 30 – Nov. 3 | 8:10–10 a.m.**

This course leads the student to the understanding of Marian texts of various periods, genres, literary styles and contents. The focus of this course will be a guided reading of *True Devotion to Mary* by Saint Louis Marie de Montfort.

## **MRI 612 MARY AND THE APOCRYPHA 3 qtr. credits**

**Sept. 18 – 29 | 8–10:30 a.m.**

Study of the place and role of Mary in the apocryphal literature of the Old and New Testament, this course prepares students for the understanding of Marian symbols and topics in devotion, religious culture and art.

## **MRI 622 MARY IN PATRISTICS 3 qtr. credits**

**Oct. 23 – Nov. 3 | 11 a.m.–1:30 p.m.**

Study of initial developments of Marian doctrine and devotion in Greek, Latin and Oriental patristics.

## **MRI 628 MARY IN THE MODERN PERIOD II 3 qtr. credits**

**Oct. 2 – 13 | 2:30–5 p.m.**

Developments in Marian devotion, liturgy and doctrine traced through the 18th century Enlightenment, the French Revolution and the Catholic Restoration, as well as the 19th century theologians (Newman, Scheeben, Terrien), the Scholastic revival, the Mariological Movement, the dogma of the Immaculate Conception and the significance of the Marian Apparitions.

**MRI 630 MARY IN THE CONTEMPORARY PERIOD II 3 qtr. credits**

**Sept. 18 – 26 | 11 a.m.–12:30 p.m. and 2:30–5 p.m. Sept. 18 – 22; 2:30–5 p.m. Sept. 25 – 26**

Study of the teaching of Vatican II about the Blessed Virgin Mary, especially in chapter VIII of *Lumen Gentium* and its implications and developments in contemporary Marian doctrine and devotion. The study includes magisterial pronouncements, theological reflection and historical developments in Marian thinking since Vatican II.

**MRI 632 MARIAN SPIRITUALITY 3 qtr. credits**

**Oct. 2 – 13 | 8–10:30 a.m.**

This course studies the various historical expressions and methods of Marian spirituality, Mary's role as model of Christian spirituality and devotion, her virtues, and her active presence in the life of the Church and that of the faithful.

**MRI 633 MARY IN LITURGY 3 qtr. credits**

**Oct. 16 – 27 | 8–10:30 a.m.**

This course studies the importance and significance of Mary's presence in the mysteries of Jesus Christ celebrated throughout the liturgical year as well as their influence on Marian doctrine, spirituality, and devotion through the centuries.

**MRI 634 MARY AND THE CHURCH 3 qtr. credits**

**Oct. 16 – 27 | 2:30–5 p.m.**

Not the least of Vatican II's merits was to point out Mary's place at the heart of the Church. In reassessing the Mary-Church relationship the Council retrieved a Patristic theme of great importance. This course attempts to explore the Mary-Church theme from both a historical and doctrinal point of view. It will also highlight some pastoral aspects.

**MRI 641 CHRISTOLOGY 3 qtr. credits**

**Oct. 30 – Nov. 10 | 2:30–5 p.m.**

Study of the scriptural foundations, the doctrinal developments and accompanying theological reflection about Jesus Christ's person and mission. Various christological developments of recent times are examined as to their doctrinal content and pastoral significance.

**MRI 662 MARY AND THE HOLY LAND 1 qtr. credit**

**Sept. 11 – 15 | 8:10–10 a.m.**

Study of the history, geography, and archeology relevant to Mary's life and Marian tradition.

**MRI 694 MARY IN THE MEDIA 1 qtr. credit**

**Oct. 16 – 20 | 11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.**

This course attempts to assess Mary's place in the electronic media. Films and websites from around the world with Marian themes will be shown and critiqued in light of Catholic teaching on the mass media.

**MRI 790 DISSERTATION GUIDANCE 12 qtr. credits**

**Guided study with no set dates**

Doctoral students register for 12 credits of dissertation guidance. With permission, students may instead register for 1, 2, 3 or 6 credits per term over multiple terms.

**MRI 946 GUIDED STUDY 1–3 qtr. credits**

**Guided study with no set dates**

The Marian Research Institute (MRI) offers remedial courses in the form of guided studies for those who need to satisfy a minor requirement in the area of general theology or to take MRI courses outside of their place in the academic program schedule with special permission.

**FALL 2017 SCHEDULING CHART**

	Sept.			Oct.					Nov.
	11–15	18–22	25–29	2–6	9–13	16–20	23–27	30–3	6–10
8–10:30 a.m.		MRI 612		MRI 632		MRI 633			
8:10–10 a.m.	MRI 662							MRI 603	
11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.	MRI 601	MRI 630*		MRI 602		MRI 694			
11 a.m.– 1:30 p.m.							MRI 622		
2–4 p.m.	MRI 600								
2:30–5 p.m.		MRI 630*		MRI 628		MRI 634		MRI 641	

\* Special scheduling for MRI 630 is 11 a.m.–12:30 p.m. and 2:30–5 p.m. Sept. 18 – 22; 2:30–5 p.m. Sept. 25 – 26

Note: Guided studies are available during this session.

# SPRING 2018 PROGRAM

## **MRI 600 INTRODUCTION TO CONTEMPORARY MARIOLOGY 1 qtr. credit**

**Jan. 29 – Feb. 2 | 2–4 p.m.**

Designed for students who are new to the program or who simply have an interest in Mariology, this course explores the basic Marian issues within the framework of contemporary theology and emphasizes the major developments in Mariology since Vatican II.

## **MRI 601 RESEARCH AND BIBLIOGRAPHY 1 qtr. credit**

**Jan. 29 – Feb. 2 | 10:30 a.m.–12:20 p.m.**

This course introduces students to the resources and bibliography for theological studies, with attention to research in Mariology. It offers suggestions for organization and information management.

## **MRI 602 METHODS IN THEOLOGY 1 qtr. credit**

**Feb. 19 – 23 | 11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.**

This course deals with various methods used in the study of contemporary theology. It points to their specific focus and philosophical foundation, as well as to advantages and limitations. Their application to research in Mariology will be examined.

## **MRI 603 MONOGRAPHIC STUDIES OF MARIAN TEXT 1 qtr. credit**

**Jan. 29 – Feb. 2 | 8:10–10 a.m.**

This course leads the student to the understanding of Marian texts of various periods, genres, literary styles and contents. The focus of this course will be a guided reading of *True Devotion to Mary* by Saint Louis Marie de Montfort.

## **MRI 610 MARY AND THE OLD TESTAMENT 3 qtr. credits**

**March 19 – 30 | 8–10:30 a.m.**

Study of the principal Old Testament texts with anticipatory reference to Mary. The course will show how the Old Testament serves as background for the New Testament, especially in regard to Marian topics. The course may also include consideration of texts from the intertestamentary period.

## **MRI 621 CHURCH IN PATRISTICS 3 qtr. credits**

**March 5 – 16 | 2:30–5 p.m.**

Study of selected patristic texts regarding the Church as instrument and sacrament of salvation.

## **MRI 627 MARY IN THE MODERN PERIOD I 3 qtr. credits**

**Feb. 19 – March 2 | 2:30–5 p.m.**

Study of the development of Mariology from the Renaissance to the age of Enlightenment, highlighting especially the time of the Reformation and Counter Reformation.



**MRI 631 MARIAN DOCTRINE 3 qtr. credits**

**March 5 – 16 | 8–10:30 a.m.**

Historical, theological, and anthropological study of the principal Marian doctrines: Divine maternity, Virginity, Immaculate Conception and Assumption. Special emphasis is given to the meaning and importance of dogma, as well as to the study of the question of Mary's spiritual maternity, intercession and mediation.

**MRI 636 MARY IN ECUMENISM 3 qtr. credits**

**Feb. 19 – March 2 | 8–10:30 a.m.**

Study of the importance and significance of Mary's presence in the mysteries of Jesus Christ celebrated throughout the liturgical year as well as their influence on Marian doctrine, spirituality and devotion through the centuries.

**MRI 640 ECCLESIOLOGY 3 qtr. credits**

**Feb. 5 – 16 | 2:30–5 p.m.**

Study of the self-understanding of the Church through the ages, its scriptural and doctrinal foundation and historical realizations. Special attention is given to the history and theology of the 20th century magisterial documents leading to Vatican II's *Lumen Gentium* and the ecclesiological reflection preceding and following the Council.

**MRI 642 SPIRITUALITY 3 qtr. credits**

**March 19 – 30 | 2:30–5 p.m.**

Study of historical and systematic aspects of Christian spirituality, this course includes the presentation of various schools of spirituality, with special emphasis on the French School of spirituality. It also attempts an evaluation of contemporary trends in spirituality.

**MRI 654 MARY IN ART 1 qtr. credit**

**March 5 – 9 | 11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.**

Study of the place of Mary in art with a concentration on specific themes or periods.

**MRI 656 MARY IN MUSIC 1 qtr. credit**

**Feb. 5 – 9 | 11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.**

Study of the place of Mary in music with a concentration on Marian Hymnody or periods.

**MRI 694 MARY IN THE MEDIA 1 qtr. credit**

**March 19 – 23 | 11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.**

This course attempts to assess Mary's place in the electronic media. Films and websites from around the world with Marian themes will be shown and critiqued in light of Catholic teaching on the mass media.

**MRI 790 DISSERTATION GUIDANCE 12 qtr. credits**

**Guided study with no set dates**

Doctoral students register for 12 credits of dissertation guidance. With permission, students may instead register for 1, 2, 3 or 6 credits per term over multiple terms.

**MRI 946 GUIDED STUDY 1–3 qtr. credits**

**Guided study with no set dates**

The Marian Research Institute (IMRI) offers remedial courses in the form of guided studies for those who need to satisfy a minor requirement in the area of general theology or to take IMRI courses outside of their place in the academic program schedule with special permission.

**SPRING 2018 SCHEDULING CHART**

	Jan.	Feb.				March			
	29–2	5–9	12–16	19–23	26–2	5–9	12–16	19–23	26–30
8–10:30 a.m.		MRI 612		MRI 636		MRI 631		MRI 610	
8:10–10 a.m.	MRI 603								
10:30 a.m.–12:20 p.m.	MRI 601								
11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.		MRI 656		MRI 602		MRI 654		MRI 694	
2–4 p.m.	MRI 600								
2:30–5 p.m.		MRI 640		MRI 627		MRI 621		MRI 642	

*Note: Guided studies are available during this session.*

# SUMMER 2018 PROGRAM

## **MRI 600 INTRODUCTION TO CONTEMPORARY MARIOLOGY 1 qtr. credit**

**June 4 – 8 | 2–4 p.m.**

Designed for students who are new to the program or who simply have an interest in Mariology, this course explores the basic Marian issues within the framework of contemporary theology and emphasizes the major developments in Mariology since Vatican II.

## **MRI 601 RESEARCH AND BIBLIOGRAPHY 1 qtr. credit**

**June 4 – 8 | 10:30 a.m.–12:20 p.m.**

This course introduces students to the resources and bibliography for theological studies, with attention to research in Mariology. It offers suggestions for organization and information management.

## **MRI 602 METHODS IN THEOLOGY 1 qtr. credit**

**June 4 – 8 | 8:10–10 a.m.**

This course deals with various methods used in the study of contemporary theology. It points to their specific focus and philosophical foundation, as well as to advantages and limitations. Their application to research in Mariology will be examined.

## **MRI 603 MONOGRAPHIC STUDIES OF MARIAN TEXT 1 qtr. credit**

**June 11 – 15 | 11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.**

This course leads the student to the understanding of Marian texts of various periods, genres, literary styles and contents. The focus of this course will be a guided reading of *True Devotion to Mary* by Saint Louis Marie de Montfort.

## **MRI 612 MARY AND THE APOCRYPHA 3 qtr. credits**

**June 11 – 22 | 8:10–10:40 a.m.**

Study of the place and role of Mary in the apocryphal literature of the Old and New Testament, this course prepares students for the understanding of Marian symbols and topics in devotion, religious culture and art.

## **MRI 622 MARY IN PATRISTICS 3 qtr. credits**

**June 11 – 22 | 2:30–5 p.m.**

Study of initial developments of Marian doctrine and devotion in Greek, Latin and Oriental patristics.

## **MRI 625 MARY IN THE MEDIEVAL PERIOD I 3 qtr. credits**

**June 25 – July 6 | 11 a.m.–1:30 p.m.**

Study of the development of Mariology from the 7th century to the 12th century: Marian doctrines, Marian devotions, Mary in art and liturgy, Marian feasts and principal Marian literary works.

**MRI 628 MARY IN THE MODERN PERIOD II 3 qtr. credits**

**July 9 – 20 | 2:30–5 p.m.**

Developments in Marian devotion, liturgy and doctrine traced through the 18th century Enlightenment, the French Revolution and the Catholic Restoration, as well as the 19th century theologians (Newman, Scheeben, Terrien), the Scholastic revival, the Mariological Movement, the dogma of the Immaculate Conception and the significance of the Marian Apparitions.

**MRI 630 MARY IN THE CONTEMPORARY PERIOD II 3 qtr. credits**

**July 9 – 20 | 8:10–10:40 a.m.**

Study of the teaching of Vatican II about the Blessed Virgin Mary, especially in chapter VIII of *Lumen Gentium* and its implications and developments in contemporary Marian doctrine and devotion. The study includes magisterial pronouncements, theological reflection and historical developments in Marian thinking since Vatican II.

**MRI 633 MARY IN LITURGY 3 qtr. credits**

**June 25 – July 6 | 8:10–10:40 a.m.**

This course studies the importance and significance of Mary's presence in the mysteries of Jesus Christ celebrated throughout the liturgical year as well as their influence on Marian doctrine, spirituality, and devotion through the centuries.

**MRI 634 MARY AND THE CHURCH 3 qtr. credits**

**June 25 – July 6 | 2:30–5 p.m.**

Not the least of Vatican II's merits was to point out Mary's place at the heart of the Church. In reassessing the Mary-Church relationship the Council retrieved a Patristic theme of great importance. This course attempts to explore the Mary-Church theme from both a historical and doctrinal point of view. It will also highlight some pastoral aspects.

**MRI 650 SPECIAL MARIAN TOPICS 1 qtr. credit**

**June 18 – 22 | 11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.**

Study of a particular contemporary Marian topic or question. The specific topic offered this term is Marian apparitions.

**MRI 691 MARY IN ASIAN SPIRITUALITY 1 qtr. credit**

**July 9 – 13 | 11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.**

Asian religions and philosophies have had great impact on Christianity. This course attempts to situate Mary's place and role in a fruitful exchange between religions and the Christian message.

**MRI 790 DISSERTATION GUIDANCE 12 qtr. credits**

**Guided study with no set dates**

Doctoral students register for 12 credits of dissertation guidance. With permission, students may instead register for 1, 2, 3 or 6 credits per term over multiple terms.

**MRI 946 GUIDED STUDY 1–3 qtr. credits**

**Guided study with no set dates**

The Marian Research Institute (IMRI) offers remedial courses in the form of guided studies for those who need to satisfy a minor requirement in the area of general theology or to take IMRI courses outside of their place in the academic program schedule with special permission.

**SUMMER 2018 SCHEDULING CHART**

	June				July		
	4–8	11–15	18–22	25–29	2–6	9–13	16–20
8:10–10 a.m.	MRI 602						
8:10–10:40 a.m.		MRI 612		MRI 633		MRI 630	
10:30 a.m.–12:20 p.m.	MRI 601						
11 a.m.–12:50 p.m.		MRI 603	MRI 650			MRI 691	
11 a.m.–1:30 p.m.				MRI 625			
2–4 p.m.	MRI 600						
2:30–5 p.m.		MRI 622		MRI 634		MRI 628	

*Note: Guided studies are available during this session.*

# FACULTY

## **FR. SÉBASTIEN ABALODO, S.M.**

M.A. — University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland  
M.A., S.T.D. — Pontifical Gregorian University, Rome, Italy

## **DR. JASON PAUL BOURGEOIS**

B.A. — Aquinas College, Grand Rapids, Michigan  
M.A., Ph.D. — Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

## **FR. THOMAS BUFFER**

S.T.B., S.T.D. — Pontifical Gregorian University, Rome, Italy  
S.T.L. — International Marian Research Institute, Dayton, Ohio

## **SR. CELIA CHUA, M.I.C.**

B.S. — Philippine Women's University, Manila, Philippines  
M.A. — St. Paul University, Ottawa, Canada  
S.T.L., S.T.D. — International Marian Research Institute, Dayton, Ohio

## **DR. GLORIA FALCÃO DODD**

B.A. — Christendom College, Front Royal, Virginia  
M.Div., S.T.L. — Dominican House of Studies, Washington, D.C.  
S.T.D. — International Marian Research Institute, Dayton, Ohio

## **MR. MICHAEL DURICY**

M.A. — University of Dayton, Dayton, Ohio  
S.T.L. — International Marian Research Institute, Dayton, Ohio

## **FR. DAVID FLEMING, S.M.**

B.A. — St. Mary's University, San Antonio, Texas  
S.T.L. — University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland  
Ph.D. — University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois

## **DR. DEYANIRA FLORES**

B.A. — Boston College, Boston, Massachusetts  
S.T.L., S.T.D. — Pontifical Faculty Marianum, Rome, Italy

## **MSGR. FRANK LEO JR., C.S.S.**

M.Div., S.T.B. — Grand Séminaire de Montréal, Montréal, Canada  
S.T.L., S.T.D. — International Marian Research Institute, Dayton, Ohio

## **FR. JOHANN G. ROTEN, S.M.**

B.A. — Collège St-Michel, Fribourg, Switzerland  
S.T.L. — University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland  
S.T.D. — Pontifical Faculty Marianum, Rome, Italy

## **FR. THOMAS A. THOMPSON, S.M.**

B.A. — University of Dayton, Dayton, Ohio  
M.A. — University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania  
S.T.L. — University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland  
Certificat — Conservatoire de Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland  
Ph.D. — Pittsburgh Theological Seminary/University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania