

# Flowers of Our Lady for Southwest Arizona Cultivation

Botanical Name	Type	Hardiness	Heat		Common Name	Religious Name	Association											
SS	Rec	A	B	P	H/T	Z	H	13	XER									
Sub-Tropical Perennials, Shrubs																		
Acanthus mollis					P	SH	7--11	12--7	S	X	Bear's-Breech	Angel's Wing	Heaven					
Artemisia vulgaris						P	T	13--15	12--1	S	Artemisia	St. John's Girdle	Fe					
Asparagus densiflorus						P	T	13--15	12--1	S	X	Asparagus Fern	Mary's Tresses	Crucifixio				
Bougainvillea buttiana						CL	T	13--15	12--1	S	X	Madonna	Madonna Nativity					
R Bougainvillea glabra							CL	T	13--15	12--1	S	X	Bougainvillea	Trinitaria	An			
Canna indica					P	SH	8--11	12--1	S		Canna Lily	Rosary Bead Plant	Rosary					
Dahlia hybrida					P	T	9--11	12--1	S		Garden Dahlia	Church Flower	Pentecost					
Dalea spinosa						T	T	9--11	12--1	S		Smoke Tree	Christ's Crown	Crowning with thor				
Erodium cicutarium						P	T	14--15	12--10	X		Pin Clover	Madonna's Pins	Nazareth				
R Euphorbia pulcherrima.							P	T	13--15	12--10	S		Poinsettea	Nativity Flower Na				
R Euphorbia splendens							p	T	11--12	12--1	S		Crown-of-Thorns	Christ's Crown Cr				
R Fuchsia hybrida							T	9--11	12--9	X		Fuchsia	Lady's Eardrops	Annunciation				
Gaillardia acauis							SH	8--10	12--1	?		Angelita Daisy	Angelita	Angels				
Hesperocallis undulata							p	T	9--10	10--9	?		Desert Lily	Mary's Flower (Purity)	An			
R Hibiscus rosa-sinensis							P	T	14--15	12--1	S		Tropical Hybiscus	Christ's B				
Kalanchoe blossfeldiana							P	T	11--15	12--1	X		Kalanchoe	?				
Lantana camara							P	T	9--10	12--1	S	X	Lantana	Christ's Plant	Nazareth			
R Nerium oleander							P	T	13--15	12--1	S	X	Oleander	Rose of Jericho	Nativity			
Nicotiana tabacum (A)							P	T	10--11	12--1	?		Tobacco	Holy Wounds	Crucifixion			
Olea europaea							T	SH	8--10	10--8	S	X	Olive Tree	Tree of the Assumption	Assumption			
Phoenix dactylifera								T	11--12	12--10	S		Date Palm	"Palm Tree"				
Plumeria rubra							T	T	14--15	12--10	S		Frangipani	Flower-of-the Cross	Crucifixio			
Rhapis excelsa							T	T	14--15	12--1	S		Fan Palm	Lady Palm	Nazareth			
Rhoeo discolor							P	T	9b--10	12--1	S		Moses-in-the-Bulrushes	Christ-in-the-Cradle	Na			
R Rosmarinus officinalis							P	SH	8--11	12--8	S	X	Rosemary	Mary's Bouquet	Fl			
Salvia supurba							P	T	8b--10	12--1	X		Sage	Mary's Shawl	Nazareth			
R Tagetes lucida							P	SH	8--13	12--1	S		Sweet-scented Marigold	Mary's Gold	Qu			
Tropaeolum majus							P	T	11--12	12--1	S		Nasturtium	St. Joseph's Flower	An			
Zinnia acerosa							P	T	9--10	12--1	S	X	Desert Zinnia	Mary Apparitions				
Sub-Tropical Succulents, Cacti																		
Agave americana							P	T	8b--12	12--5	S	X	Century Plant	True Cross	Crucifixion			
R Aloe vera								P	T	10--11	12--3	S	X	Medicinal Aloe	Trinity	Annunciation		
Astrophytum ornatum								P	T	9b--10	12--10	S	X	Monk's Hood	Monk's Hood	Religious		
R Cephalocereus senilis								P	T	9--10	12--10	S	X	Old Man Cactus	Baptised Soul	Gr		
Ceropegia woodii								P	T	11--12	12--10	X	X	Heart Vine	Rosary Vine	Rosary		
Crassula rupestris								P	T	12--15	12--10	S		Rosary Plant	Rosary Plant	Rosary		
Echinocereus pentalophus								P	T	9b--10	12--10	?		Lady-Finger Cactus	Lady's Finger	Na		
Fouquieria splendens								P	T	14--15	12--10	S		Ocotillo	Jacob's Staff	Genesis		
Myrtillocactus geometrizans								P	T	9b--11	12--10	S		Blue Candle	Our Father	Ou		
Opuntia microdasys								P	T	9--10	12--9	S		Bunny Ears	Angel's Wings	Heaven		
Opuntia santa-rita								P	T	7--10	12--2	S		Prickly-Pear	Saint Rita's Prickley Pear			
Pedilanthus macrocarpus								P	T	9--10	12--1	?		Slipper Plant	Devil's Shoes	Hell		
Bulbs, Tubers																		
Allium neapolitanum								P	H	7--10	9--7	?		Wild Onion	Eyes of Christ	Carrying o		
R Amaryllis belladona								B	SH	7--11	12--7	S		Belladonna	Beautiful Lady	An		
R Eucharis grandiflora								P	T	14--15	12--10	X		Amazon Lily	Annunciation Lily			
R Galanthus nivalis								P	H	3--8	8--1	X		Snowdrop	Candlemas Bells	Pr		
R Gladiolus grandiflora								P	SH	8--10	9--1	S		Gladiolus	Ladder-to-Heaven			
R Hesperocallis undulata								P	T	9--10	10--9	?		Desert Lily	"Mary's Flower" (P			
R Hyacinthus orientalis								P	H	5--9	9--5	S		Hyacinth	Lily-of-the-Valley			
Iris germanica								P	H	4--9	9--1	S		Iris	"Mary's Flwr" (Queenship)	Heavenly C		
R Iris sibirica								P	H	3--9	9--1	X		Iris	Mary's Sword (of Sorrow)	Cr		
Lilium candidum								P	H	6--9	9--6	?		Madonna Lily	Madonna Lily	Annuciation		
Lilium longiflorum								P	H	7--9	9--1	?		Easter Lily	Easter Lily	Resurrecti		
Lilium martagon								P	H	3--8	8--1	?		Turban Lily	Lady's Tears	Crucifixion		
R Lilium 'Oriental Hybrids'									P	H	3--8	8--1	S		Lily	Mary's Flower (Pur		
Narcissus hybridus								P	H	3--9	9--1	X		Narcissus	M. Looking Down fm Hvn	Me		
Tender Annuals																		
R Ageratum houstonianum								A		T	10--13	12--1	S		Ageratum	St. John's Flower		
Amaranthus caudatus										T	10--15	12--1	S		Tassel-Flower	Love-lies-bleeding	Cr	
Amaranthus cruentus										T	8--11	12--1	?		Purple Amaranth	?		
Amaranthus tricolor										T	12--18	12--5	?		Amaranthus	Joseph's Coat	Genesis	
R Begonia semperflorens					(A)					P	T	9b--11	12--1	S		Begonia Heart of Mary	Mediation	
R Caladium bicolor					(A)					P	T	10--12	12--4	S		Caladium	Heart of Jesus, Mary	Me
Cosmos sulphureus										SH	8--11	12--1	S		Cosmos, Yellow	St. Michael's Flower	Qu	
R Gaillardia pulchella					(A)					P	T	7--10	12--1	S		Gaillardia	The Virgin's Face	Na
Gomphrena globosa										A	T	11--12	12--1	S		Globe Amaranth	Christ's Cloak	Entombment
R Helianthus annuus										A	T	4--11	12--1	S		Sunflower	God's Eye, Mary's G	
Helichrysum bracteatum (A)										P	T	10--11	12--3	S		Everlasting	Everlasting	Heaven
R Impatiens balsamina										A	T	9--12	12--1	S		Garden Balsam	Our Lady's Rarring	
R Impatiens walleriana #					(A)					P	T	10--15	12--10	S		Impatiens	Mother Love	Nazareth
R Ipomoea purpurea #										A	T	9--11	12--1	?		Morning Glory	Our Lady's Mantle	
R Lathyrus odoratus*										A	T	9--10	8--1	S		Sweet Pea	Our Lady's Sweet P	
Lobularia maritima #										A	T	10--11	12--1	S		Sweet Alysum	Mary's Little Cross	Cr
Papaver rhoeas										A	T	4--10	12--1	S		Corn Poppy	Virgin Mary's Button	Nazareth
R Pelargonium domesticum					(A)					P	T	12--15	12--1	S		Geranium	Lady Beautiful	Apparition
Ricinus communis					(A)					P	T	11--14	12--1	S		Castor Bean	Christ's Palm	Entry Into Jerusal
Salvia splendens					(A)					P	T	11--12	12--1	S		Sage	Mary's Shawl	Nazareth
R Tagetes erecta										A	T	9--11	12--1	S		Marigold, African	Mary's Gold	Gl
R Tagetes patula #										A	T	9--11	12--1	S		Marigold, French	Mary's Gol	
R Tagetes tenuifolia										A	T	9--11	12--1	?		Marygold, Signet	Mary's Gol	
Tanacetum vulgare					(A)					P	T	6--10	9--1	S		Tansy	Jesus Eye	Carrying of the Cross

R	Tropaeolum majus	A		P	T	11--12	12--1	S		Nasturtium	St. Joseph's Flowe					
R	Zinnia elegans #	A			SH	6--10	12--1	S		Zinnia	The Virgin	Apparition				
* Blooms until May heat																
# In 12 Variety Introductory																
Annuals Mary Garden																
Semi-Hardy Annuals																
	Agrostemma githago	A			SH	8--10	12--1	S		Corn Cockel	Mary's Rose	Annunciati				
R	Alhea rosea (A)	B			H	3--9	9--1	S		Hollyock	St. Joseph's Staff	Be				
	Anemone coronaria (A)	P			SH	8--11	12--8	S		Anemone	Flower of the Field	Visitation				
R	Antirrhinum majus #	(A)			P	SH	7--10	10--7	S		Snapdragon	Infant Jesus' Shoes	Na			
R	Aquilegia vulgaris (A)	(A)			P	H	3--8	8--1	S		Columbine	Holy Spirit	Annunciati			
	Arabis alpina (A)	P			H	3--7	8--1	S		Rock Cross	Lady's Cushion	Nazareth				
	Borago officinalis	A			SH	7--10	12--1	S			Borage	St. Joseph's Staff	Annunciati			
R	Bellis perennis (A)	P			SH	4--8	8--1	X		English Daisy	Mary-Love	Nazareth legend				
	Calceolaria (herbeo) (A)	B			SH	8--9	6--1	?		Ladyslipper	Lady's Slipper	Visitation				
R	Calendula officinalis	A			SH	4--10	6--1	S			Pot Marigold	Mary's Gold	Me			
R	Campanula medium (A)	(A)			B	H	5--8	8--5	X		Canterbury Bells	O.L. Smock				
	Celosia argentea (A)	P			SH	3--10	9--2	?		Cockscomb	Jesus Plant	Nazareth				
R	Centaurea cyanus #	A			SH	5--10	7--1	S			Cornflower	Mary's Crown	Qu			
	Chrysanthemum parthenium	A			SH	4--9	9--1	S			Feverfew	Mary's Flower	Na			
R	Chrysanthemum segetum	A			SH	7--10	9--1	?			Annual Chrysanth.	Mary's Gol				
R	Coix lacryma-jobi (A)	(A)			P	H	2--7	7--1	S		Job's Tears	Mary's Tears	Crucifixio			
	Coreopsis tinctoria	A			SH	4--9	12--1	?			Calliopsis	Christ's Eye	Carrying o			
R	Delphinium ajacis #	A			H	3--8	6--1	S			Larkspur	Mary's Tears	Cr			
R	Digitalis purpurea (A)	(A)		(B)	P	H	4--8	9--1	S		Foxglove	Our Lady's Glove				
	Dimorpotheca (sinuata)	A			SH	9--11	12--1	S		X	Cape Marigold	Marygold	Mediation			
	Echium vulgare (A)	B			H	3--8	8--1	S		Blue-Weed	Our Lord's Flannel	Nazareth				
	Linaria maroccana	A			SH	8--10	9--1	S			Toad Flax	Mary's Flax	Nazareth			
R	Lunaria annua (A)	B			H	3--9	9--1	X			Honesty	Eucharist Flower	Mass			
	Malcolmia maritima	A			SH	8--9	9--1	S			Virginian Stock	The Virgin's Cross	Cr			
	Mathiola incana	A			SH	5--8	9--5	S		Stock	Our Lady's Violet	Annunciation				
	Myostis alpestris # (A)	B			P	H	4--8	8--1	?		Forget-me-not	Eyes of Mary	Mercy			
	Nigella damascena	A			SH	5--9	12--1	S			Love-in-a-mist	Our Lady in the shade	An			
R	Nemophila maculata	A			SH	9--10	7--1	S			Five Spot Nemophila	Mariana Mary				
R	Papaver orientale #	A			SH	4--9	9--1	X			Red Poppy	Christ's Blood	Cr			
R	Petunia hybrida # (A)	(A)			P	SH	9--11	12--1	S		Petunia	Our Lady's Praises	Assumption			
R	Scabiosa atropurpurea #	A			SH	4--11	8--3	S			Sweet Scabious	Our Lady's Pincush				
R	Silene armeria	A			SH	8--10	8--1	?			Sweet Wm.Catchfly	Mary's Rose	Na			
R	Silybum marianum (A)	(A)			B	H	6--9	6--1	?		Milk Thistle	Mary's Thistle	Na			
	Tanacetum parthenium (A)	P			SH	6--10	9--1	S		Feverfew	Jesus-Wort	Nazareth				
R	Viola tricolor (A)	P			SH	3--9	12--1	S		Pansy	Trinity Flower	Annunciation				
Temperate Perennials																
R	Achillea millefolium				P	H	3--9	9--1	S		Millfoil	Our Lord's Back Sc				
	Ajuga reptans	P			H	3--9	9--1	S		Ajuga	St. Lawrence's Plant	Martydom				
	Alstroemeria aurantiaca	P			S-H	7--10	10--7	X			St. Martin's Flower	St. Martin's Flowe				
	Anemone nemerosa	P			H	4--8	8--1	X			Wood Anemone	Candlemas Caps	Presentati			
R	Armeria maritima				P	H	3--9	9--1	X		Sea Thrift	Ladys Pincushion				
	Caltha palustris	P			H	3--7	7--1	S			Marsh Marigold	Mary' Gold	Queenship			
R	Centranthus ruber				P	H	5--8	8--5	S		Red Valerian	Lady's Needlework				
	Chrysanthemum balsamita	P			H	4--9	9--6	S			Costmary	Mary's Leaf	Nazareth			
R	Chrysanthemum maximum				P	H	5--8	8--5	S		Daisy	Mary's Star	Natvity			
R	Convallaria majalis	P			P	H	2--7	7--1	X		Lily-of-the=Valley	Lady's Tea				
R	Dianthus caryophyllus				P	H	7--10	10--7	S		Carnation	Mary's Rose	Na			
R	Dicentra spectabilis				P	H	3--9	10--1	X		Bleeding Heart	Mary's Heart	Me			
	Epilobium angustifolium	P			H	3--7	7--1	S			California Fuchsia	Lady's Eardrops	An			
	Forsythia intermedia	P			H	6--9	9--3	S			Forsythia	Easter Bush	Easter			
R	Fragaria vesca	P			S-H	8--10	9--5	S			Strawberry	Virgin	Fruitfulness	Ev		
	Genista tinctoria	P			H	2--8	8--1	S			Dyer's Greenwood	Lady's Slipper	Vi			
	Geranium pratense	P			S-H	7b--10	8--1	S			Field Cranesbill	Madonn's Pins	Na			
	Glechoma hederacea	P			H	6--9	9--6	S			Ground Ivy	?				
R	Gypsophila paniculata				P	H	3--9	9--1	S			Baby's Breath	Lady's Veil	Na		
	Hedera Helix	P			H	5--11	12--6	S		X	Ivy	Where God has walked	Creation			
R	Hypericum calycinum				P	H	5--9	9--4	S			St. Johnswort	Christ's Sweat	Ag		
	Ilex aquifolium	P			H	5--8	9--7	S			Holly	Burning Bush	Immaculate Conception			
R	Lamium maculatum				P	H	4--8	8--1	S			Dead Nettle	Madonna's Milk	Na		
	Laurus nobilis	P			S-H	8--1	12--1	S			Laurel					
	Lavandula angustifolia	P			H	5--8	8--5	S			Lavender	Flight Legend	Flight int			
	Levisticum officinale	P			H	4--8	12--1	S			Lovage	Lady's Duster	Nazareth			
	Ligustrum vulgare	P			H	5--8	8--5	S			Privet	St John's Flower	Feast of S			
R	Lonicera japonica				P	H	4--8	12--1	S			Honeysuckle	Lady's Fingers	Na		
	Lychnis chalcedonica	P			H	4--8	8--1	S			Maltese Cross	Mary's Rose	Nativity			
	Lychnis coronaria	P			H	4--8	8--1	S			Rose Campion	Lady's Rose	Nativity			
	Marrubium vulgare	P			H	3--10	10--2	à			Horehound	Mary's Nettle	Nazareth			
	Medicago sativa	P			S-H	7--10	8--10	?			Greek Alfalfa	Manger Plant	Nativityh			
	Melissa officinalis	P			H	6--10	12--1	S			Lemon Balm	Sweet Mary	Mercy			
	Mertensia virginica	P			H	3--7	7--1	S			Virginia Bluebells	Mary's Bells	An			
R	Monarda didyma				P	H	4--9	9--1	S			Bee-Balm	Sweet Mary	Mercy		
	Myosotis scorpioides				P	H	5--9	9--5	S			Water Forget-me-not	Mary's Eyes	Na		
	Myrtus communis	P			S-H	8--9	9--8	S			Myrtle	"Myrtle"				
R	Oxalis acetosella				P	H	3--8	8--1	?			Wood Sorrel	Shamrock	Tr		
R	Paeonia officinalis				P	H	3--8	8--3	X			Peony	Mary's Rose	Nativity		
R	Passiflora alatacaerulea				P	H	6--9	9--6	S			Passion Flower	Passion Fl			
	Phalaris arundinacea picta				P	H	4--9	9--1	S			Ribbon Grass	Lady's Ribbons	Na		
	Philadelphus coronarius	P			H	4--8	9--4	S			Mock Orange	St. Joseph's Flower	An			
R	Phlox divaricata				P	H	4--8	8--1	S			Blue Phlox	Lady's Wedding	Be		
	Phlox paniculata	P			H	4--8	8--1	S			Summer Phlox	Christ's-Cross Flower	Cr			
	Pieris floribunda	P			H	5--9	8--5	X			Lily-of-valley Bush	Lily-of-the Valley				
	Polemonium reptans	P			H	3--8	8--1	X			Creeping Jacob's Ladder	Jacob's Ladder	La			
	Polygonatum officinale	P			H	3--8	9--1	X			Solomon's Seal	Mary's Seal				
	Polystichum acrostichoides	P			P	H	3--8	8--1	X			Christmas Fern	Christmas Fern	Na		
	Primula polyantha				P	H	5--10	7--5	S			Polyanthus	Lady's Fingers	Nazareth		
R	Ranunculus repens				P	H	4--9	8--1	S			Buttercup	Our Lady's Bowl	Na		

Rosa eglanteria	P	H	4--9	9--1	S		Sweetbrier	Lady's Leaf	Nazareth
R Rosa hybrida (white)			P	H	7--11	10--1	S	White Rose	(Joyful Mysteries)
R Rosa hybrida (red)			P	H	7--11	10--1	S	Red Rose	(Sorrowful Mysteries)
R Rosa hybrida (gold)			P	H	7--11	10--1	S	Gold Rose	(Glorious Mysteries)
Rosa spinosissima	P	H	6--11	9-1	S		Scotch Rose	Our Lady's Rose	Nativity
Ruta graveolens	P	H	5--9	9--5	S		Rue	Herb 0'	Grace Annunciation
Salvia officinalis		P	H	5--8	8--5	S	Sage	Mary's Shawl	Nazareth
Santolina chamaecyparissus			P	H	7--10	9--4	S		Lavender Cotton St. John's Plant
Sedum acre	P	H	3--8	8--1	S		Stone Crop	Lady's Hair	Crucifixion
Sempervivum tectorum		P	H	4--9	8--1	S	Houseleek	Live-for-Ever	Assumption
R Syringa vulgaris			P	H	4--8	8--1	S		Lilac Ascension Flower As
Taxus baccata	P	H	7--8	8--7	X		English Yew	Tree of the Cross	Crucifixion
Teucrium chamaedrys		P	H	4-10	12--4	S	Germander	Lady's Little Flower	Nativity
Thuja occidentalis		P	H	2--7	7--1	S	Arbor-Vitae	Tree of life	Eden
R Viola odorata		P	H	6--8	8--6	S	Sweet Violet	Lady's Modesty	Annunciation
R Yucca flacida		P	H	5--9	9--5	S	Yucca	"Ivory Tower"	Purity
Yucca whipplei	P	H	7--9	9--7	S		Whipple's Yucca	Our Lord's Candle	Easter