

# U.K. Flowers of Our Lady

The following is a list of medieval Flowers of Our Lady from surviving oral popular religious traditions of the UK countryside.

The primary sources are Britten and Holland's *Dictionary of English Plant Names* (1886) and Grigson's *An Englishman's Flora* (1958) both based on local texts and oral traditions. Britten and Holland's listing is alphabetical; Grigson's listing is by botanical family, with information of the county location(s) in which each name was found to be current.

An additional source is Dowling's *The Flowers of the Sacred Nativity* (1900) based on a survey of religious and folklore texts for shrubs and trees associated with religious customs and celebrations.

Religiously named flowers introduced from other countries are not included here, except for a few whose names have become current in the UK, such as Ladies' Eardrops (Fuchsia) and the Passion Flower. Special mention should be made of the National Collection of Passiflora in Bristol, documented, with exquisite photographs, by John Vanderplank in *Passion Flowers* (Second Edition), MIT Press, 1996.

Other, secondary, sources are:

*The Oxford English Dictionary* (Second Edition, 1985), which contains the notation under "Lady":

"In names of plants Lady's. . . is in origin a shortening of Our Lady's and became familiar through the 16th century herbalists. In more recent times, ladies' has in some cases been substituted, the change being perhaps assisted by the old spelling ladies of the possessive singular. The designation is usually given to plants of a more than usual beauty or delicacy. (Cf. G. Marien-, frauen-, and F. de notre Dame.)",

*The Mary Calendar* by Judith Smith (1930), which is included because it is the source of the list of plants desired for the planting by Frances Crane Lillie of Our Lady's Garden at the Angelus Tower of St. Joseph's Church in Woods Hole, on Cape Cod, Massachusetts, USA in 1932 - the mother garden of the contemporary Mary Garden restoration movement. Smith's listing is by bloom time through the year.

Also included is the list of the plants "associated by tradition and legend with the Blessed Virgin Mary" planted in beds of the cloister garden of The Cathedral Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary, in Lincoln, by John Codrington of the Lincoln Herb Society in 1979.

This composite listing is made alphabetically by botanical name, and includes listings of multiple religious names for the same plant where they occur. Columns (B)ritten, (C)odrington, (D)owling, (G)rigson, (O)xford, and (S)mith indicate the sources in which they are found. Also given is the primary source from which each listing has been obtained.

Many of the UK religious flower names are paralleled by similar names in the oral religious traditions of other countries, such as France, Germany, Ireland, Spain and the Latin American mission countries - which are, or will be, listed in other studies on this web site. Contemporary Mary Gardens typically draw on plant materials from all these traditions to provide for horticultural and theological comprehensiveness, not limited to the plants of any one tradition.

A unique aspect of the old religious flower names from the UK, as can be seen from the list, is that they preponderantly refer to Our Lady, and in this to her motherhood at the Nativity and in her envisaged life at Nazareth - to her person, her garments and her household articles. In this there is a striking correspondence with old Marian English poetry, which is most sublime in its praises of Mary's maidenly spirituality and her Divine Maternity. No doubt there are also correspondences here to the calling of England "Our Lady's Dowery", and to the spirituality of Walsingham.

As each of the nations glorifies God and the Salvation of the World in a special way, England, as reflected in its religious flower symbolism, offers the world a special sense of the Nativity of Christ, of Mary's Divine Maternity, and of the way to Jesus through Mary's Joyful Mysteries.

It is to other traditions - those of France, Germany, Spain and Latin America - that we turn for additional flower symbols of the Passion and Resurrection of Christ, and of the Sorrowful and Glorious Mysteries of Our Lady.

## The UK Flowers of Our Lady

References:

BRITT - Britten and Holland, *A Dictionary of English Plant Names*, Trubner, London, England, 1878

CODRINGTON - Codrington, John, *The Plants of the Cloister Gardens*, Lincoln Cathedral, Lincoln, England, 1979

DOWLING - Dowling, Alfred E.P. Raymond; *The Flora of the Sacred Nativity*; Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner & Co., Ltd, London, England, 1900

GRIGSON - Grigson, Geoffrey, *The Englishman's Flora*, Phoenix House Ltd, London, England, 1958

OXFORD - *The Oxford Dictionary*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, England, 2nd Edition, 1989

SMITH - Smith, Judith, *The Mary Colendar*, St.Dominic's Press, Ditchling, England, 1930

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	Reference	B	C	D	G	O	S
<i>Achemilla vulgaris</i>	Lady's Mantle	Lady's Mantle	Britt 295	X			X		
<i>Adenopfera</i>	Bellflower	Lady Bell	Oxford						X
<i>Adiantum cap. veneris</i>	Maiden Hair Fern	Our Lady's Hair	Britt 295	X	X				
		Maiden's Hair	Britt 319	X					
<i>Adonis annua</i>	Pheasants' Eye	Love Lies Bleeding	Grig 43					X	
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony	Church Steeples	Britt 104	X			X		
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i>	Ladies Mantle	Lady's Mantle	Britt 295	X			X		X
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	Lady-Never-Fade	Grig 171					X	
<i>Anastatica hierontiaica</i>	Resurrection Plant	Rose of Jericho	Dowl 107					X	X
		Holy Night Rose	Dowl 107					X	
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	Candlemas Caps	Grig 34						X
		Lady's Milkcans	Grig 34						X
		Lady's Nightcap	Britt 296	X			X		
		Lady's Petticoat	Grig 34					X	
		Lady's Purse	Grig 34					X	
		Lady's Shimmy	Grig 34					X	
<i>Angelica archangelica</i>	Archangel	Archangel	Dowl 33					X	
		Resurrection Flower	Dowl 33					X	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	Lady's Cushion	Grig 138						X
		Lady's Fingers	Britt 294	X					
		Lady's Slipper	Grig 138						X
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	Lady's Lace	Grig 209						X
		Lady's Needlework	Grig 209						X

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	Reference	B	C	D	G	O	S
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	Lady's Slippers	Britt 296	X				X	
		Lady's Shoes	Britt 296	X				X	
<i>Arabis albida</i>	Rock Cress	Our Lady's Cushion	Britt 294	X					
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift	Lady's Cushion	Britt 296	X			X		X
		Lady's Pincushion	Britt 296	X	X		X		
<i>Armeria vulgaris</i>	Thrift	Our Lady's Cushion	Britt 294	X	X				
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Cuckoo Pint	Lady's Fingers	Britt 294	X			X		
		Lady's Keys	Grig 429					X	
		Lady-Lords	Grig 429					X	
		Lady's Slipper	Grig 429					X	
		Lady's Smock	Britt 297	X				X	
<i>Asperula odorata</i>	Sweet Woodruff	Our Lady's Lace	Codr					X	
<i>Astericus aquaticus</i>	Astericus	Rose of Jericho	Dowl 110					X	
<i>Athyrium Felix-foemina</i>	Lady Fern	Lady Fern	Britt294				X		
<i>Betula alba</i>	Birch	Lady Birch	Britt 293				X		
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking Grass	Lady's Tresses	Oxford						X
		Our Lady's Hair	Britt 295	X	X				X
<i>Calutha plustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	Mary's Gold	Dowl 34					X	X
<i>Calceolaria (gen.)</i>	Pouch Flower	Lady's Purses	Britt 291	X					
		Lady's Slipper	Britt 296	X					
<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Pot Marigold	Mary Bud	Britt 326	X	X				
		Marygold	Britt 324	X					
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Large Bindweed	Lady's Nightcap	Grig 288					X	
		Lady's Shimmy	Grig 288					X	
		Lady's Smock	Grig 288					X	
		Lady's Umbrella	Grig 288					X	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	Reference	B	C	D	G	O	S
<i>Campanula (gen.)</i>	Bell Flower	Mary's Bells	Dowl 120					X	
<i>Campanula medium</i>	Canterbury Bells	Lady's Nightcap	Britt 296	X					
		Lady's Smock	Britt 296	X					

		Marian's Violet	Oxford					X
		Mariet	Oxford					X
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Lady's Thimble	Britt 297	X	X			X
<i>Campanula speculum</i>	Venus' LookingGlass	Ladys Looking Glass	Britt 295	X				
<i>Capsella bursa pastor.</i>	Shepherd's Purse	Lady's Pouches	Britt 296	X				X
		Lady's Purses	Grig 58				X	
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckoo Flower	Lady's Cloak	Grig 65				X	
		Lady's Flock	Grig 65				X	
		Lady's Glove	Grig 65				X	
		Lady's Mantle	Grig 65				X	
		Lady's Milk Sile	Britt 296	X	X	X		
		Lady's Needlework	Grig 67				X	
		Lady's Pride	Grig 66				X	
		Lady's Smock	Britt 296	X	X			X
<i>Carduus benedictus</i>	Blessed Thistle	Virgin M. Thistle	Britt 482	X				
		Our Lady's Thistle	Britt 297	X				

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	Reference	B	C	D	G	O	S
<i>Carduus marianus</i>	Milk Thistle	Our Lady's Thistle	Britt 297		X	X			X
		Lady Milk	Britt 295		X				
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Knapweed	Lady's Balls	Grig 390					X	
		Lady's Cushion	Grig 390					X	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Celandine	Jacob's Ladder	Dowl 129					X	
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Jupiter's Beard	Sweet Mary	Britt 460		X				
		Lady's Needlework	Grig 338					X	
<i>Chrysanthemum bals.</i>	Costmary	Madonna's Herb	Codr				X		
<i>Chrysanthemum indic.</i>	Chrysanthemum	Christmas Flower	Dowl 101					X	
<i>Chrysanthemum seget</i>	Annual Chrysanth	Marygold	Oxford						X
<i>Chrysoplenium opp.</i>	Golden Saxifrage	Our Lady's Cushion	Britt 294		X			X	
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Clematis	Virgin's Bower	Britt 482		X				
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy	Lady's Bower	Britt 294	X	X		X	X	X
		Maiden's Hair	Grig 36					X	
		Virgin's Bower	Britt 482		X				
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	Lady's Needlework	Grig 214					X	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily of the Valley	Ladder-to-Heaven	Grig 398					X	X
		Lady's Tears	Grig 398					X	
		Lily of the Valley	Oxford				X		X
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	Rutland Beauty	Lady's Nightcap	Britt 297		X				
		Lady Smock	Britt 296		X				

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<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Bindweed	Lady's Smock	Grig 287						X
		Lady's Sunshade	Grig 287						X
<i>Cotyledon umbilicum</i>	Navelwort	Lady's Navel	Britt 296		X				
<i>Crataegus oxyacanth.</i>	English Hawthorn	Lady's Meat	Britt 295		X				
<i>Crataegus oxy.praec.</i>	English Hawth.var	Christ's Thorn	Britt 104		X				
		Glastonbury Thorn	Dowl 86					X	
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Dodder	Our Lady's Lace	Grig 289					X	X
		Maiden's Hair	Grig 289					X	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy Leafed Toadflx	Madonna's Herb	Codr				X		
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Ladyslipper Orchid	Lady's Slipper	Britt 296	X	X	X			
<i>Cytisus laburnum</i>	Golden Chain	Lady's Fingers	Britt 294	X					
<i>Delphinium (gen.)</i>	Delphinium	Jacob's Ladder	Dowl 129					X	
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	Gilly-Flower	Maiden Pink	Grig 88					X	
<i>Dictamnus fraxinella</i>	Burning Bush	Burning Bush	Dowl 133					X	
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	Lady's Fingers	Britt 294	X				X	
		Lady's Gloves	Britt 294	X				X	X
		Lady's Slipper	Grig 302					X	
		Lady's Thimble	Britt 297		X			X	
		Lady's Thumb	Britt 297	X	X				
		Virgin's Fingers	Grig 302					X	
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Fuller's Teasel	Lady's Brushes	Grig 360					X	
		Our Lady's Basin	Grig 360					X	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	Reference	B	C	D	G	O	S
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Sundew	Gideon's Fleece	Dowl 43					X	X
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Our Lord's Flannel	Dowl 152					X	X
<i>Eranthis hyamalis</i>	Winter Aconite	Christmas Flower	Dowl 114					X	X
<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.	Spurge	VirginMary's Nipple	Dowl 158					X	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Stork's Bill	Madonna's Pins	Smith 41						X
<i>Filipendula hexapetal.</i>	Meadow Sweet	Our Lady's Ruffles	Britt 296			X			
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	Lady of the Meadow	Grig 143					X	
<i>Fuchsia speciosa</i>	Fuchsia	Christ's BloodDrops	Dowl 43					X	
		Lady's Eardrops	Britt 294			X			
		Our Lady's Earrings	Codr					X	
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Fumitory	God's Little Fingers	Grig 51					X	X
		Lady's Locketts	Grig 51					X	
		Lady's Shoe	Grig 51					X	
<i>Gageaa lutea</i>	Goat's Rue	Our Lady's Cowslip	Britt 294			X			
<i>Galeobdalon luteum</i>	Yellow Archangel	Archangel	Grig 326					X	
<i>Galium verum</i>	Yellow Bedstraw	Cradle Grass	Dowl 43					X	
		Maiden's Hair	Britt 319			X			
		Our Lady's Beds	Britt 294			X	X	X	
		Our Lady's Bedstraw	Britt 294			X		X	X
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	Snowdrops	Candlemas Bells	Dowl 177					X	X
		Our Lady's Bells	Codr					X	
<i>Gythroea centaurium</i>	Cockayne	Christ's Ladder	Britt 104			X			

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	Reference	B	C	D	G	O	S
<i>Heleborus niger</i>	Christmas Rose	Christmas Rose	Britt 10				X	X	X
		Christ's Bloom	Smith 3						X
		Holy Night Rose	Smith 3						X
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St. John's Wort	St. John's Wort	Dowl 26					X	
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English Holly	Burning Bush	Dowl 43					X	X
		Christmas Bush	Dowl 130					X	
		Christ's Thorn	Grig 115					X	
		Holy Tree	Dowl 130					X	
<i>Inula conyza</i>	Fleawort	Lady's Glove	Oxford						X
<i>Ipomea purpurea</i>	Morning Glory	Lady's Mantle	Britt 295			X			
<i>Juniperus</i>	Juniper	(Flight legend)	Dowl 199					X	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	Lady's Cushion	Grig 361					X	
		Lady's Hatpins	Grig 361					X	
		Lady's Pincushion	Grig 361					X	
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Dead Nettle	Madonna's Milk	Smith 43						X
<i>Lathyrus praetensis</i>	Everlasting Pea	Lady's Fingers	Britt 294			X		X	
		Lady's Slipper	Grig 142					X	
<i>Lilium candidum</i>	Madonna Lily	Madonna Lily	Oxford				X		X
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Turk's Cap	Lily of Nazareth	Dowl 144					X	
<i>Linaria cymbalaria</i>	Toadflax	Madonna's Herb	Smith 44						X
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Toadflax	Lady's Slipper	Grig 296					X	

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<i>Lonicera caprifolium</i>	Honeysuckle	Our Lady's Fingers	Dowl 111					X	X
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle	Lady's Fingers	Grig 355					X	
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Birds Foot Trefoil	Lady's Boots	Grig 136					X	
		Our Lady's Cushion	Britt 294			X		X	X
		Lady's Fingers	Britt 294			X		X	
		L. Fingers & Thumbs	Grig 136					X	
		Lady's Finger Grass	Grig 136					X	
		Lady's Glove	Britt 295			X			
		Lady's Shoes	Grig 136					X	
		Lady's Shoes & Stkg	Britt 296			X	X	X	
		Lady's Slipper	Britt 296			X			X
<i>Lychnis dioica</i>	Red Campion	Mary's Rose	Smith 31						X

Lychnis vespertina	White Champion	Our Lady's Candles	Smith 31						X
Malva moschata	Musk Mallow	St.Simeon's Flower	Smith 38						X
Malva sylvestris	Common Mallow	Lady's Cheeses	Grig 100					X	
Mentha pulegium	Pennyroyal	Churchwort	Britt 104	X					X
Mentha viridis	Spearmint	Our Lady's Mint	Britt 296	X					
Mesembryanthemum	Fig Marigold	Marygold	Oxford						X
Myosotis	Forget-me-not	Eyes of Mary	Smith 23		X				X
Myrospermum toluf.	Tolu Tree	Mary's Tree	Oxford						X

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Narcissus psuedonarc.	Wild Daffodil	Lady's Ruffles	Grig 416						X	
		Lent Lily	Grig 416						X	
Nepeta hederacea	Ground Ivy	Madonna's Herb	Smith 10						X	
Nepeta glechoma	Ground Ivy	Where God Has Walkd	Smith 10						X	
Nymphaea alba	White Water-lily	Our Lady ofthe Lake	Grig 47					X		
Onobrychis sativa	Saintfoin	Holy Hay	Smith 24					X	X	
Ononis arvensis	Rest Harrow	Lady Whin	Britt 294	X				X		
Orchis mascula	Spotted Orchis	Mary's Hand of Pity	Dowl 158					X	X	
		Lady Fingers	Britt 294	X				X		
Ornithogalum umbelatum	Star of Bethlehem	Star of Bethlehem	Dowl 184		X			X	X	
Oxalis acetosella	Wood Sorrel	Alleluia Flower	Smith 17						X	
		Lady Cakes	Grig 108						X	
		Lady's Clover	Britt 294	X					X	
		Lady's Meat	Britt 295	X						
Passiflora caerulea	Passion Flower	Passion Flower	Dowl 28					X		
Paliurus aculeatus		Christ's Thorn	Britt 104	X						
Polygonatum multifl.	Solomon's Seal	Jacob's Ladder	Dowl 129					X		
Polymonium caerul.	Jacob's Ladder	Jacob's Ladder	Dowl 128					X		
		Herb Charity	Dowl 128					X		
		Golden Maidenhair	Dowl 156					X		
Potamogeton nutans	Pondweed	Lady Wrack	Grig 397					X		
Pteridium aquilinus	Bracken	Fern of God	Smith 46						X	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	Reference	B	C	D	G	O	S	
Phalaris arund picta	Ribbon Grass	Lady's Garters	Britt 295	X	X					
		Lady's Laces	Britt 295	X					X	
		Lady's Ribands	Britt 296	X						
		Lady Grass	Britt 294	X						
Polygonatum multifl.	Solomon's Seal	Lady's Seal	Britt 296	X	X					
		Lady's Signet	Britt 296	X						
Polygonum persicaria	Lady's Thumb	Lady's Thumb	Oxford				X		X	
		Virgin Mary's Pinch	Britt 481	X						
Populus alba	White Poplar	Lady Poplar	Grig 254						X	
Populus fastigiata	Lombardy Poplar	Lady Poplar	Britt 294	X						
Potentilla anserina	Silverweed	Footsteps of Christ	Smith 25						X	
		Hand of Mary	Smith 25						X	
Primula veris	Cowslip	Lady's Fingers	Britt 294	X	X			X		
		Lady Keys	Britt 294	X	X			X	X	
Primula vulgaris	Primrose	Lady's Frills	Britt 295	X						
Pteris aquilina	Brake	Jesus Christ-wort	Dowl 172					X		
Pulmonaria officin.	Spotted Lungwort	Lady's Milk Sile	Britt 295	X				X		
		Our Lady' Milkwort	Britt 295	X						
		Lady's Pincushion	Britt 296	X					X	
		Mary and Joseph	Codr					X		
		Mary's Breast Milk	Dowl 159						X	
		Virgin M.Cowlip	Britt 481	X			X			
		Virgin M.Honeysuckl	Britt 481	X						
		Virgin M.Milk Drops	Britt 481	X			X			
Virgin Mary's Tears	Britt 481	X	X	X			X			

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Quercus ruber	Oak	Maiden Oak	Grig 250						X
Ranunculus acris	Meadow Buttercup	Lady's Slipper	Grig 39						X
Ranunculus bulbosus	Bulbous Buttercup	Maiden in th Meadow	Grig 40						X
Pyrus	Pear variety	Lady Pear	Oxford						X
Rosmarinus officinalis	Rosemary	St. Mary's Tree	Dowl 103			X	X	X	X
Rubus fruticosus	Blackberry var	Lady's Garters	Britt 294	X				X	
Saponaria officinalis	Soapwort	Pink of God	Grig 89					X	X
Sarothamnus scoparius	Broom	Lady's Slipper	Grig 128					X	
Saxifraga granulata	Meadow Saxifrage	Lady's Featherbeds	Grig 187					X	
Saxifraga hypnoides	Mossy Saxifrage	Our Lady's Cushion	Britt 294	X				X	
Saxifraga umbrosa	London Pride	Our Lady's Cushion	Dowl 203				X		
Scabiosa atropurpurea	Sweet Scabious	Lady's Pincushion	Britt 296	X					
Scandix pecten veneris	Venus' Comb	Lady's Comb	Britt 294	X				X	
Seliginella lepidophyl	Club Moss	Resurrection Flower	Dowl 111					X	
Silybum marianum	Milk Thistle	V. Mary's Thistle	Britt 482	X	X				
Sonchus oleraceus	Sow Thistle	St. Mary's Seeds	Britt 326	X	X			X	X
Specularia hybrida	Corn Bellflower	Ladies Glasse	Grig 338					X	
Spiranthis autumnalis	Ladies Tresses	Lady's Tresses	Britt 297	X				X	
Spirea ulmaria	Meadow Sweet	Lady o' The Meadow	Britt 296	X					

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Stellaria holostea	Easter Bell	Lady's Buttons	Grig 90						X
		Lady's Chemise	Grig 90						X
		Lady's Lint	Britt 295	X					X
		Lady's Needlework	Grig 90						X
		Lady's Smock	Grig 90						X
		L. White Petticoat	Grig 90						X
		Star of Bethlehem	Dowl 186					X	
Symphytum officinale	Comfrey	Abraham, Isaac, Jacob	Grig 281						X
		Church Bells	Grig 281						X
Tagetes (genus)	Marigold	Marygold	Britt 324	X					X
Tamus communis	Black Bryony	Lady's Seal	Britt 296	X					
		Lady's Signet	Britt 296	X					X
Tanacetum vulgare	Tansy	Jesus-wort	Smith 42						X
Thymus serpillum	Wild Thyme	Cradlewort	Smith 29						X
		Our Lady's Bedstraw	Grig 320						X
		Cradlewort	Dowl 116					X	
Torilis japonica	Hedge-Parsley	Lady's Needework	Grig 211					X	
Tragopogon porrifolius	Salsify	Star of Bethlehem	Dowl 186				X		
Trifolium praetense	Red Clover	Lady's Posies	Grig 132					X	
Tussilago farfara	Coltsfoot	Son Before Father	Oxford				X	X	
Umbilicus rupestris	Navelwort	Lady's Navel	Grigg 184					X	

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Verbascum thapsis	Great Mullein	Lady's Candle	Grig 295						X
		Lady's Candlestick	Britt 101	X					
		Lady's Flannel	Grig 295						X
		Lady's Foxglove	Britt 295	X					
		Our Lady's Taper	Grig 295			X	X	X	
		Our Saviors Flannel	Dowl 74					X	
Veronica chamaedrys	Germander Speedwell	Virgin Mary's Candl	Britt 481	X	X			X	
		God's Eyes	Dowl 203				X	X	
		O.L. Resting Place	Smith 20						X
		Lady's Thimble	Britt 297						X
Virburnum opulus	Guelder Rose	Lady's Thumb	Britt 297	X					
		Lady's Pincushion	Grig 354					X	
Viola tricolor	Pansy	Herb Trinity	Smith 23					X	
Viscum album	Mistletoe	(Rod of Jesse)	Smith 49					X	

