

MARIANA 1

MARIANA I is a botanical listing of over 600 plants given names or symbolism referring to God, the Virgin Mary, the angels and the saints in popular Christian tradition.

The title MARIANA attests to the general Christian attribution of flowers to Mary, the "Flower of flowers", archetype of the feminine principle in nature and in grace; and also the medieval name, "St. Mary's Garden" or "Mary Garden", given to gardens of symbolical plants cultivated in praise of Mary, the "Garden Enclosed".

The religious plant names and associations listed here have been taken from over 100 general, horticultural, folk-lore and dialect dictionaries, horticultural listings, and books of religious legends and customs. Where two or more religious names have been found for one plant, the one listed has been chosen for its uniqueness or for its special appropriateness to the plant. In MARIANA 2, now in preparation, it is planned to list all the distinct religious names found for each plant, together with their supporting documentations. A portion of this documentation was published in the article, "Mary Garden Research - A Progress Report", by John S. Stokes Jr., *Queen of the Missions*, Chicago, February, 1955.

A number of the religious plant names in MARIANA 1 were listed in the unpublished paper, "Religious Symbolism in Plants", by Winifred Jelliffe Emerson of Chicago, based on research undertaken by her at the suggestion of Mrs. Lillie in the winter of 1932-1933. This paper and its supporting research notes are now in the files of Mary's Gardens, Philadelphia, a gift from Dr. Alfred Emerson in 1954. Mrs. Lillie's leaflet, "Our Lady in Her Garden", was republished at Woods Hole in 1937, incorporating additional religious plant names from Mrs. Emerson's research.

The Woods Hole Garden of Our Lady was cared for, including complete restoration after three hurricanes, by Mr. Wheeler, with the assistance of Joseph Dias, from 1932 until after the death of Mrs. Lillie in 1958, and is now maintained by Nelson Cahoon under the supervision of Mrs. Lillie's cousin, Mrs. Margaret E. Gigger, through a perpetual trust fund established for this purpose by Mrs. Lillie. An article, "Lillie Tower", by Rev. James J. Galvin, C.S.S.R., reprinted in *Our Lady's Digest*, October, 1946, from *Perpetual Help*, August, 1946, brought this garden and its accompanying Angelus Tower, also established by Mrs. Lillie, to the attention of John S. Stokes Jr, and Edward A. McTague, who founded the present-day Mary Garden movement in Philadelphia in 1951, with the blessing of Mrs. Lillie. 2.

The botanical listings in MARIANA 1 have been edited where necessary to convert the names in the research to the equivalent names for the identical plants as found in Bailey's *Hortus Secund* (H2) and *Standard Cyclopedia of Horticulture* (CH), Graf's *Exotica 3* (E3) and/or Moldenke's *Plants of the Bible* (PB), in that order. In those instances where only the genus was given in the research, an appropriate species has been indicated in parentheses. Where a number of plants in the genus share the religious name (as with Clematis, Cypripedium and Spiranthes) one or two horticulturally most suitable species have been listed.

All religious names listed are from the research. Symbols, emblems, legends and uses for which no corresponding name has been found are indicated in parentheses. Scriptural, liturgical and poetic figures are given in quotation marks.

Authorities, including *The Oxford English Dictionary*, are in agreement that the words "Lady", "Lady's" and "Ladies" in the older English plant names are almost always foreshortenings of "Our Lady". Similarly, "Virgin", "Virgin's" and "Mary's" are considered in most cases as referring to the Virgin Mary. "Maiden" and "Queen" in popular plant names are frequently paralleled by "Lady" and "Mary" in alternate namings, but are listed also in view of the widespread historical transferral of feminine plant symbolism in other traditions to the Virgin Mary in Christian tradition. Included also are plants symbolic of virtues of which Mary is looked to as the model. Named varieties and hybrids of recent origins, however, have generally not been listed unless of specifically religious significance.

In addition to English popular religious names of plants, MARIANA 1 also lists, in English translation, names from the French, German and Spanish. In MARIANA 2 the names will be listed as originally found as well as in translation. Special acknowledgement is made of the many Spanish names, largely from Latin America, contributed by the research of Mrs. Bonnie Roberson of Hagerman, Idaho.

Under "Growth" (G) the following coding is used:

(A) Herbaceous Annual (S) Woody Shrub (B) Herbaceous Biennial (T) Woody Tree (P) Herbaceous Perennial

MARIANA 2 will provide fuller cultural data.

Commercial sources for seeds, bulbs or plants of species marked (G6) are listed in Plant Buyer's Guide, 6th Edition, published by the Massachusetts Horticultural Society. In some instances we have located sources for species not listed in the Guide.

A library of color slide photographs of the species listed is being assembled, from which copies will be made available.

It is hoped MARIANA 1 will stimulate the starting of botanical collections of the plants listed, as well as Mary Gardens of the various cultural groupings,. 3.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	G Native Habitat	Refs.
<i>Abrus precatoris</i>	Crab's Eye	Rosary Plant	P Tropics	H2 G6
<i>Acacia (farnesiana)</i>	Thorny Acacia	(Crown Thorns)	S Mex.,Asia,Africa	H2 G6
<i>Acacia greggii</i>	Texas Mimosa	Paradise Flowr	T Tex,Mex,	H2 G6
<i>Acer pseudoplatanua</i>	Sycamore	(Flight Egypt)	T Europe.,W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Achillea atrata.</i>	Achillea	Lady's Smoke	P Cent. Europe	H2
<i>Achillea clavенаe</i>	Achillea	Lady's Smoke	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Achillea moschata</i>	Achillea	Lady's Rue	P Europe	H2
<i>Achras zapoi-aj</i>	Marmalade Plum	Mary's Tree	T Cent.America	H2 G6
<i>Aconitum napellus</i>	Monkshood	Mary's Slipper	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Adenophora (conf.)</i>	Gland Bell Flwr	Lady-Bell	P China	H2 G6
<i>Adiantum cap.-ven.</i>	Maidenhair Fern	Lady's Hair	P Europe, America	H2 G6
<i>Adiantum tenerum</i>	Maidenhair Fern	Maiden's Hair	P Trop. America	H2 G6
<i>Adonis aestivalis</i>	Pheasant's Eye	Mary's Rose	A Cent. Europe	H2 G6
<i>Adoxa moschatella</i>	Musk-Root	Lady's Mantle	P N.Amer,N,Eu,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Aechmea mariae-reg.</i>	Aechmea	Queen Mary	P Costa Rica	CH G6
<i>Aechmea racina</i>	Xmas Jewels	Xmas Jewels	P Trop. Brazil	E3 G6
<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	Corn Cockel	Mary's Rose	A Europe, Asia	H2
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Lady's Mantle	Lady's Mantle	P Mts. of Europe	G6
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i>	Lady's Mantle	Mary's Mantle	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Alhagia camelorum</i>	Camel's Thorn	"Balm"	T Mediterranean	PB
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Black Alder	(Cross)	T Eu.,N.Afr.,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Althea officinalis</i>	Marshmallow	Lady's Cheeses	P N.America	H2 06
<i>Althea rosea</i>	Hollyhock	St. Jos. Staff	B China	H2 G6
<i>Amaryllis belladona</i>	Belladonna	Beautiful Lady	P S.Africa	H2 G6
<i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Juneberry	Lady's Apple	S Europe	H2 G6
<i>Anacardium occid.</i>	Cashew	(Crown Thorns)	T Trop.America	H2
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernl	Ladybird	A Europe,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Anaphalis margarit.</i>	Pearly Evrlastg	Lady Neverfade	P N.Amer,Eu,N.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Anastatica hieroch.</i>	Rose of Jericho	Rose Jericho	A Asia Minor	H2
<i>Andropogon aromat.</i>	Ginger Grass	"Sweet Cane"	P Mediterranean	PB
<i>Anemone coronaria</i>	Anemone	Rose of Sharon	P Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Anemone fulgens</i>	Scarlet Anemone	Blood-Drops XP	P France	H2 G6
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	Candlemas Caps	P Europe.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Anemone vernalis</i>	Alpine Anemone	Lady-of-Snow	O Europe	H2 G6
<i>Angelica archangel.</i>	Angelica	(Angel)	P Europe,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Anguola (virginal.)</i>	Cradle Orchid	Cradle Orchid	P Colombia	E3
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Everlasting	Lady's Flower	P Europe,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Anthemus cotula</i>	Chamomile	Maiden Weed	A Europe	CH G6
<i>Anthriscus sylvest.</i>	Cow Parsley	Lady's Lace	B Europe,W.Asia	H2
<i>Anthyllis vulner.</i>	Kidney Vetch	Lady's Fingers	P Europe	H2
<i>Antigonon leptopus</i>	Coral Vine	Queen's Wreath	P Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Apocynum androsaem.</i>	Fly Trap	Mary's Rose	P N.America	H2
<i>Aquilaria agallocha</i>	Eaglewood	"Aloes"	T S.E.Asia	PB
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	Lady's Shoes	P Europe,Siberia	H2 G6
<i>Arabis albida</i>	Rock Cress	Lady's Cushion	P Caucasus.	H2 G6
<i>Araucaria excelsa</i>	Norfolk Is. Pine	Xmas Tree Plt.	T S.Pacific	H2 G6
<i>Arecastrum romanz.</i>	Queen Palm	Queen Palm	T N.S.America	H2 G6
<i>Arisaema triphyl.</i>	Jack-in-Pulpit	Blood Drops XP	P E.N.America.	H2 G6
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Sea Thrift	L.Pincushion	P N.W.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Mt.Tobacco	L.Milkplant	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Artemisia squamata</i>	Madonna Flower	Madonna Flower	P Palestine	
<i>Artemisia absinth.</i>	Wormwood	Mary's Tree	S Europe	H2 G6
<i>Artemisia camphor.</i>	Southernwood	Lady's Maid	S B.Europe	H2

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Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	G Native Habitat	Refs.
<i>Artemisia pontica</i>	Roman Wormwood	Lady's Needle	S Europe	H2 G6
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Cuckoo-Pint	Lady-Lords	P Europe,N.Africa	H2 G6
<i>Asparagus plumoso</i>	Asparagus Fern	Maiden's Hair	P S.Africa	H2 G6
<i>Asperula odorata</i>	Sweet Woodruff	O.L Needlework	P Europe,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Asplenium felix-fem.</i>	Lady Fern	Lady Fern	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Asplenium ruta-mur.</i>	Fern	Lady's Hair	P Eastern U.S.	H2 G6

<i>Asplenium tricho.</i>	Spleenwort	Lady's Hair	P N.Amer.,Eu.,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Aster (frikarti)</i>	Aster	Mary's Star	P (hybrid)	H2 G6
<i>Aster amellus</i>	Italian Aster	OL Birthday Fl	P Europe.,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Aster grandiflorus</i>	Aster	Xmas Starwort	P S.E.U.S.	H2
<i>Astragalus utahens.</i>	Pink Ladyfinger	Lady's Fingers	P Mont.,Wyo.,Utah	H2
<i>Astrantia major</i>	Masterwort	Lady's Mantle	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	Deadly Nightshd.	Beautiful Lady	P Europe,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Baileya multirad.</i>	Desert Marigold	Marygold	A S-W.U.S.,Mex.	H2 G6
<i>Beaumontia grandif.</i>	Heralds Trumpet	Eastler L.Vine	P India,Himalayas	H2 G6
<i>Begonia (various)</i>	Angel Wing Beg.	Angel's Wing	P Trop. America	E3 G6
<i>Begonia cheim.</i>	Lady Mac Beg.	Xmas Begonia	P (hybrid)	H2
<i>Begonia fuchsoides</i>	Begonia	Heart of Jesus	P Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Begonia fuch. rosea</i>	Begonia	Heart of Mary	P Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Begonia heraclei.</i>	Star Begonia	Lady Fringe	P Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	English Daisy.	Mary-Love	B Europe	H2 G6
<i>Barberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	Lady's Leaf	S Europe	H2 06
<i>Bessera elegens</i>	Mex.Coral Drops	Lady'sEardrops	P Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Betula nana</i>	Low Birch	(Scourging)	T N.Asia,N.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Betula (papyrifera)</i>	Birch	Lady-of-Woods	T N.N.America	H2 G6
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Weeping Birch	Lady's Birch	T Eu.,Asia Minor	H2 G6
<i>Bidens (pilosa)</i>	Burr-Marigold	Marygold	A S. United States	H2 G6
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	Trumpet-Flower	Cross-Vine	P E. & Cent. U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Billbergia nutans</i>	Queen's Tears	Queen's Tears	P S.Brazil, Argent.	H2 G6
<i>Boswellia (various)</i>	Fankincense	"Frankincense"	T Asis minor,India	PB
<i>Brassavola nodosa</i>	Orchid	Lady-of-Night	P Cent.America	H2 G6
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Black Mustard	"Mustard Seed"	A Eurasia	H2
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking Grass	Lady's Hair	P Eurasia	H2
<i>Brunfelsia america</i>	Lady-of-Night	Lady-of-Night	S W.Indies	H2 G6
<i>Bryonica dioica</i>	Bryony	Lady's Signet	P Europe, W.Asia	H2
<i>Bupththalmum salic.</i>	Yellow Ox-Eye	Mary's Plant	P S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Buxus (sempervirens)</i>	Boxwood	(Candlemas)	S Eu.,N.Afr,W.Asia	H2 G6

<i>Caesalpina bonduc</i>	Molucca Bean	V. Mary's Nut	S Trop.America	H2
<i>Caladium bicolor</i>	Caladium	Queen's Mantle	P Trop.America	H2
<i>Caladium (hortul.)</i>	Caladium	Angel-Wings	P Trop.America	E3 G6
<i>Calceolaria (herbeo)</i>	Ladyslipper	Lady's Slipper	P Chile	CH G6
<i>Calendula officin.</i>	Marigold	Marygold	A S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Calliandra eriophy.</i>	Fairy Duster	Angel's Hair	S W.United States	H2 G6
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	L.Adversary	B Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Calonyction acul.</i>	Moonflower	Lady-of-Night	P Tropics,Florida	H2 G6
<i>Calophyllum antill.</i>	Maria	Mary	T W.Indies	H2
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	Marygold	P E.& C. U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Camellia (japonica)</i>	Camelia	(Purity)	T China, Japan	H2 G6
<i>Campanula fragilis</i>	Bethlehem Star	Bethlehem Star	P Italy	H2 G6
<i>Campanula isophylla</i>	Bethlehem Star	Mary's Star	P Italy	H2 G6
<i>Campanula medium</i>	Canterbury Bells	Mary-Bells	B S.Eu.	H2 G6

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Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	G Native Habitat	Refs.
<i>Campanula rotundif.</i>	Harebell	Lady's Thimble	P Eu.,Asia,N.Amer.	H2 G6
<i>Canna (generalis)</i>	Canna	(Rosary Beads)	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Capparis spinosa</i>	Wild Hyssop	(Crown Thorns)	B Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Capsella bursa-pas.</i>	Shepard's Purse	Lady's Pouches	P England	
<i>Capsicum frutescens</i>	Bird Pepper	Xmas Candle	A Trop.S.Amer.	H2 G6
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckoo Flower	Lady's Smock	P Eu.,Asia,N.Amer.	H2 G6
<i>Carlina acaulis</i>	Charlem. Thistle	Mary's Thistle	P S.Europe.	H2 G6
<i>Cassia allata</i>	Ringworm Cassia	Xmas Candle	S Tropics	H2
<i>Cattleya dowiana</i>	Queen Cattleya	Queen Cattleya	P Costa Rica	H2 G6
<i>Cattleya mossiae</i>	Spring Cattleya	Easter Orchid	P Venezuela	H2 G6
<i>Cattleya triana</i>	Winter Cattleya	Xmas Orchid	P Colombia	H2 G6
<i>Caulophyllum thal.</i>	Blue Cohosh	Lady's Root	P E.N.America	H2 G6
<i>Cedronella canar.</i>	Canary-Balm	"Balm-of-Gilead"	T Canary Islands	H2
<i>Cedrus libani</i>	Cedar of Lebanon	Cedar of Leban.	T Asia Minor	H2 G6
<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	Silk Cotton	God's Tree	T Tropics	H2
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Corn Flower	Mary's Crown	A S.E.Europe	H2 G6

<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Knapweed	Lady's Bells	P Europe	H2
<i>Cenrnanthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	L.Needlework	P Europe,S.W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Cephalocereus sen.</i>	Old Man Cactus	(Baptised Soul)	P Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Starry Grasswort	Mary's Flower	P N.Amer.,Eu,,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Ceropegia woodii</i>	Heart Vine	Rosary Vine	P Natal	H2 G6
<i>Cestrum nocturnam</i>	Night Jasmine	Lady-of-Night	S W.Indies	H2 06
<i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i>	Wall Flower	Mary's Flower	P S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Chenopodium ambros.</i>	Mexican Tea	Mary's Herb	A N.Amer.,Eu.,Asia	H2
<i>Chiococca alba</i>	Snowberry	Mary's Tears	S Fla.to Trop.Amer.	H2
<i>Chiogenes hispidula</i>	Creeping Snowbry	Maiden's Hair	P N.America	H2 G6
<i>Chrysanthemum bals.</i>	Costmary	Mary's Leaf	P W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Chrysanthemum (ind.)</i>	Chrysanthemum	(Epiphany)	P China	H2 G6
<i>Chrysanthemum leuc.</i>	Ox-Eye Daisy	Mary's Star	P Eurasia,U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Chrysanthemum parth.</i>	Feverfew	Mary's Flower	P Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Chrysanthemum seget.</i>	Corn-Marigold	Marygold	A Europe	H2 G6
<i>Chrysobalanus icaco</i>	Coco Plum	Maiden Plum	T S.Fla.,Trop.Amer.	H2 G6
<i>Chrysoplenium opp.</i>	Golden Saxifrag.	Lady's Cushion	P Europe, N.Asia	H2
<i>Cicer arietinum</i>	Chick Peas	(Flight-Egypt)	A S.Europe, Asia	H2
<i>Cinnamonum zeylan.</i>	Cinnamon Tree	"Cinnamon"	T Mediterranean	H2
<i>Cistus (landanif.)</i>	Rock Rose	Rose of Sharon	S Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Citrullus colocyn.</i>	Bitter-Apple	Gall	P Trop.Amer,Africa,CH	
<i>Citrus limonia</i>	Lemon	(Fidelity)	T Asia	H2 G6
<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Orange	(Purity)	T China	H2 G6
<i>Clematis (flammula)</i>	Clematis	(Cross)	P Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Virgin's Bower	Lady's Bower	P Eu,N.Afr,SW.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Cnices benedictus</i>	Blessed Thistle	Lady's Thistle	A Mediterranean	H2
<i>Coix lacryma</i>	Job's Tears	Mary's Tears	A Trop. Asia	H2 G6
<i>Colchium autumnale</i>	Autumn Crocus	"Rose-of-Sharon"	P Europe, N.Afr.	H2 G6
<i>Collinsea bicolor</i>	Collinsea	Blue-Eyed Mary	A Calif.	H2 G6
<i>Collinsea verna</i>	Blue-Eyed Mary	Blue-Eyed Mary	A E.& C.U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Commiphora myrrha</i>	Myrrh	"Myrrh"	S Ardbia, N,E.Afr.	PB
<i>Commiphora opobals.</i>	Balsam	"Balsam"	T Arabia	PB
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Poison Hemlock	Lady's Lace	B Europe	H2
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-Valley	Lady's Tears	P Eur,Asia,E.N.Amer	H2 G6
<i>Convolvulus arvens</i>	Bindweed	Lady's Smock	P Europe	H2
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	Rutland Beauty	Lady's Nigtheap	P Eu.,Asia,N.Amer.	H2
<i>Corchorus olitorius</i>	Corchorus	"Rose-Sharon"	A India	H2

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Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	G Native Habitat	Refs.
<i>Cornus (florida)</i>	Dogwood	(Cross)	T E.United States	H2 G6
<i>Corydalis cava</i>	Lark (Gr.)	Lady's Hen	P C.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Corylus (colurna)</i>	Hazel	(Flight-Egypt)	T S.E.Eur.,W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Cotyledon umbilicus</i>	Navelwort	Lady's Navel	P Mediteranean	H2
<i>Crassula rupestris</i>	Rosary Plant	Rosary Plant	P S.Africa	H2 G6
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	Mary's Mayflowr	T Eu,N.Afr,W,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Crataegus oxyacan.</i>	Hawthorn	Mary's Berry	T Europe,N.Africa	H2 G6
<i>Crocus (vernus)</i>	Spring Crocus	"Rose-Sharon"	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Crocus sativus</i>	Saffron Crocus	"Saffron",	P Asia Minor	H2 G6
<i>Crucianella (styl.)</i>	Crosswort	Crosswort	A Persia	H2 G6
<i>Cupressus semperv.</i>	Italian Cypress	"Cypress Tree"	T S.Europe,W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Curcuma petiolate</i>	Queen Lily	Queen Lily	P E.Asia	H2
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	Dodder	Mary's Flax	A Europe, U.S.	CH
<i>Cycas circinalis</i>	Fern Palm	Queen Sago	T India,Madag.	H2 G6
<i>Cyclamen europaeum</i>	Bleeding Nun	(M. Sorrows)	P C.& .Europe	H2 G6
<i>Cyclamen indicum</i>	Florists Cycl.	L. Little Ladle	P Asia Minor	H2 G6
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Kenilworth Ivy	Tears of Mary	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Cypripedium pubesc.</i>	Yellow L.Slipper	Lady's Slipper	P Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch Broom	(Flight Egypt)	S Europe	H2 G6
<i>Dalea (frutescens)</i>	Mariola	Mariola	S Mexico	H2
<i>Dalea spinosa</i>	Smoke Tree	Christ's Crown	T S.W.U.S.,Mexico	H2
<i>Daphne cneorum</i>	Daphne	Mary's Rose	S Mts. of Europe	H2 G6
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Feb. Daphne	Lady Laurel	S Europe, W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Datura arboreal</i>	Floripondo	Angel's Trumpet	T Peruvian Andes	H2 G6

<i>Datura candida</i>	Trumpet Tree	Queen-of-Night	T S.Peru, Chile	E3
<i>Datura sanguinea</i>	Angel's Tears	Angel's Tears	S Peru	H2 G6
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carot	Queen's Lace	B Europe	CH G6
<i>Delphinium ajacis</i>	Larkspur	Mary's Tears	A S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Delphinium cheil.f.</i>	Garld. Larkspur	Beautiful Lady	P Siberia, China	H2 G6
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Sweet William	Lady Tuft	B Pyrenees, Russia	H2 G6
<i>Dianthus carthus.</i>	Clustered Pink	Lady's Bedstraw	P Europe, Egypt	H2 G6
<i>Dianthus caryophy.</i>	Carnation	(M.Love of God)	P S.Eur. to India	H2 G6
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	Maiden Pink	Mary's Pink	P Eu.to Japan	H2 G6
<i>Dianthus plumarius</i>	Clove Pink	Virgin Pink	P Eu. to Siberia	H2 G6
<i>Dicentra spectabilis</i>	Bleeding Heart	Mary's Heart	P Japan	H2 G6
<i>Dichorisandra reg.</i>	Queen Spiderwort	Queen Spiderwrt	P Peru	E3 G6
<i>Dictamnus alba</i>	Gas Plant	Burning Bush	P S.Eu. to N.China	H2 G6
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	Virgin's Glove	B W.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Digitaria sanguin.</i>	Crab Grass	Lady's Grass	A Europe	H2
<i>Dimorpotheca (aur.)</i>	Cape Marigold	Marygold	A South Africa	H2 G6
<i>Dion edule</i>	Chestnut Dion	Virgin's Palm	T Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Fuller's Teasel	Lady's Brushes	B Europe	H2 G6
<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>	Common Teasal	Lady's Basin	B Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Distictis laxiflora</i>	Distictis	Virgin's Mantle	P Mex.	H2
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Sun Dew	Mary's Tears	P N.Amer, Eu.,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Wood Nymph	Lady's Rose	P N.Amer, N.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Dryopteris felix ma.</i>	Wood Fern	Mary's Bedstraw	P N.Amer. Europe	H2 G6
<i>Dryopteris thelypt.</i>	Marsh Fern	Lady-Fern	P N.Amer, Eu, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Dyssodia chrysanth.</i>	Fetid Marigold	Marygold	A Texas	G6 G6
<i>Echeveria derenber.</i>	Painted Lady	Painted Lady	P Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Echinopsis multipl.</i>	EasterLilyCactus	Easter L.Cactus	P S.Brazil	H2 G6

7.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	G Native Habitat	Refs.
<i>Echium fastuosum</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Lady's Flannel	S Eu. Canaries	H2
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Blue-Weed	Our Lord's Flnl	A Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Epilobium angustif.</i>	Fire Weed	Mary's Bedstraw	P Eu, Asia, N.Amer.	H2 G6
<i>Epiphyllum oxypet.</i>	Queen-of-Night	Queen-of-Night	P Mexico to Brazil	H2 G6
<i>Eranthus hyemalis</i>	Winter Aconite	Xmas Flower	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Winter Heath	Mary's Help	B Europe	H2 G6
<i>Erica melanthera</i>	Xmas Heather	Xmas Heather	S South Africa	H2 G6
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Pin Clover	Madonna's Pins	A Mediterranean	H2
<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	Musk-Clover	"Musk Flower"	B Europe	H2
<i>Eucharis grandifol.</i>	Amazon Lily	Madonna Lily	P Colombian Andes	H2 G6
<i>Eupatorium cannau.</i>	Hemp Agrimony	Mary's Bush	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	Boneset	Mary	P Fla,W Indies,S.A	H2
<i>Euphorbia lathyrus</i>	Caper Spurge	Virgin's Nipple	A Europe	H2 G6
<i>Euphorbia pulcharr.</i>	Poinsettea	Nativity Flower	S Trop.Amer,C.Mex.	H2 G6
<i>Euphorbia splendens</i>	Crown-of-Thorns	Christ's Crown	P Madagascar	H2 G6
<i>Ferula galbanifl.</i>	Ferula	"Galbanum"	P Syria, Persia	PB
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig Tree	Flight to Egypt	T Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Ficus sycamorus</i>	Sycamore	Mary's Tree	T Asia Minor	H2 G6
<i>Filipendula hexa.</i>	Dropwort	Lady's Ruffles	P Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen-of-Prarie	Queen-of-Prarie	S E.United States.	H2 G6
<i>Fllipendula ulmaria</i>	Queen-of-Meadow	Lady-of-Meadow	P Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	Lady's Fennel	P S. Europe	H2 G6
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Strawberry	(M Fruitfulness)	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Francoa ramosa</i>	Francoa	Maiden's Wreath	P China	H2 G6
<i>Fritillaria imper.</i>	Crown Imperial	(Mary's Glory)	P Persia	H2 G6
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i>	Hardy Fuchsia	Ladies Eardrop	P Peru	H2 G6
<i>Fuchsia hybrida</i>	Fuchsia	Lady's Eardrops	P (hybrid)	H2 G6
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Fumitory	Gods Fngrs&Toes	A Eu.	H2
<i>Gagea silvatica</i>	Yel.Beth.Star	Yel.Beth.Star	P Eu.,N.Afr.,Asia	H2
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	Snowdrop	Candlems Bells	P Europe.	H2 G6
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Hemp Nettle	Lady's Hair	A Europe	CH
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	White Bedstraw	Lady's Bedstraw	P Europe	H2
<i>Galium verum</i>	Yellow Bedstraw	Mary's Bedstraw	P Europe	H2 G6

<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Greenwood	Lady's Slipper	P Europe, W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Gentiana ciliata</i>	Fringed Gentian	Lady's Fringes	P Europe	CH
<i>Gentiana frigida</i>	Gentian	Mary's White	P Carpath. Mts.	H2 G6
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Cranesbill	Madonna's Pins	P North America	H2 G6
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Pratense	Mary's Flower	P Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Geranium robertum</i>	Herb Robert	Mary's Bed	A N.Amer, Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Lady's Bells	P N.Amer,N.Eu,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Gifalo germanica</i>	Cotton Rose	Golden Mary	A Europe	CH
<i>Ginko bilboa</i>	Ginko Tree	Maiden's Hair	T China	H2 G6
<i>Gladeolas (hybrids)</i>	Gladeolus	Twelve Apostles	P South Africa	H2 G6
<i>Glottiphyllum dept.</i>	Fig Marigold	Marygold	P South Africa	H2
<i>Guaicum officinale</i>	Guayacan	Tree of Life	T W.Indies, NSAmer	H2
<i>Gypsophila panicul.</i>	Baby's Breath	Lady's Veil	P Europe, N.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Habenaria bifolia</i>	Butterfly Orchid	Lady's Tears	P Europe	CH
<i>Helianthus (annus)</i>	Sun Flower	Marygold	A C. & W. U. S.	H2 G6
<i>Heliocereus schran.</i>	Heliocereus	Mary	P Mexico	H2
<i>Heliocereus spec.</i>	Heliocereus	Mary	P Mexico	H2

8.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	G Native Habitat	Refs.
<i>Helleborus niger</i>	Christmas Rose	Christmas Rose	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Helleborus viridis</i>	Green Hellebore	Christ-Root	P E.N.America	H2 G6
<i>Helxine (soleioli)</i>	Baby's Tears	Angel's Tears	P Corsica.Sardinia	H2 G6
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's Rocket	Lady's Violet	B Europe	H2 G6
<i>Heteromeles arbutif.</i>	Toyon	Xmas Berry	S Calif.	H2
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	Rose of Sharon	Rose of Sharon	S East Asia	H2 G6
<i>Hieracium aurant.</i>	Orange Hawkweed	L.Paint Brush	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	Mouse-Ear	Lady's Flower	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Hierochloe odorater</i>	Holy Grass	Mary's Grass	P Europe.,N.Amer.	CH
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	Lady's Fingers	P Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Hosta plantaginea</i>	Plantain Lily	Assumption Lily	P Japan, China	H2 G6
<i>Houstonia (caerul.)</i>	Bluets	Madonna's Eyes	P E. & C. U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Hyacinthus oriental</i>	Hyacinth	Lily-of-Valley	P Asia Minor	H2 G6
<i>Hydranga macro. mar.</i>	Hydranga var.	Ave Maria	P China, Japan	H2 G6
<i>Hylocereus undatus.</i>	Night-Bl. Cereus	Queen-of-Night	P Brazil	H2 G6
<i>Hypericum calycinum</i>	Rose of Sharon	Rose of Sharon	S SE.Eu,Asia Minor	B2 G6
<i>Hypericum perforat.</i>	St.John's Wort	Mary's Glory	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English Holly	Burning Bush	T Europe,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Ilex opaca. var.</i>	Xmas Holly	Xmas Holly	T E.United States	H2 G6
<i>Ilex opaca. var.</i>	St.Mary's Holly	St.Mary's Holly	T E.United States	H2 G6
<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>	Garden Balsam	Lady Slipper	A India,Malaya,Chi.	H2 G6
<i>Impatiens biflora</i>	Sptd Jewel-Weed	Lady's Eardrop	A E.&C.U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Touch-Me-Not	Lady's Earritgs	A S.Africa	H2
<i>Inula oculus-chris.</i>	Christ's Eye	Christ's Eye	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Inula squarrosa.</i>	Inula	Lady's Glove	P Europe.	H2
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Morning Glory	Lady's Mantle	A Tropical America	H2 G6
<i>Ipomoea tuberosa</i>	Ipomoea	Mary's Bean	P Tropics	H2 G6
<i>Iris barnumae</i>	Mary Iris	Mary Iris	P Palestine	H2
<i>Iris florentina, var</i>	Madonna Iris	Madonna Iris	P Mediterranean	CH
<i>Iris germanica</i>	German Iris	M.Sword Sorrow	P Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Iris germanica, var.</i>	Ave Maria Iris	Ave Maria	P Mediterranean	
<i>Iris germanica, var.</i>	Moonlight Madonna	Moonlight Madon	P Mediterranean	
<i>Iris pseudocorus</i>	Yellow Flag	(Fleur-de-Lys)	P Eu,N.Afr,Asia M.	H2 G6
<i>Jacobina spicegera</i>	Jacobina	Trinity Plant	S Mexico	H2
<i>Jasminum azoricum</i>	Jasmine	Lady-of-Snows	T Canary Islands	H2 G6
<i>Jasminum (offic.gr)</i>	Jasmine	(Mary)	T Persia	H2 G6
<i>Juniperus (oxyced.)</i>	Juniper	(Flight Egypt)	T Mediterranean	E2 G6
<i>Kalanchoe laciniata</i>	Xmas Tree Kalan.	Christmas Tree	P Trop.As,Afr,S.Am	H2
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Knautia	Lady's Pincush.	P Greece	H2
<i>Laburnum anagyroid.</i>	Golden Chain	Lady's Fingers	T C.&S.Europe	H2 G6

<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	Wht-Flowrd Gourd	(Mary's Virtues)	A Trop.Afr.& Asia	H2 G6
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Dead Nettle	Madonna's Milk	P Europe, Asia	H2
<i>Lantana camara</i>	Lantana	Christ's Plant	S Tropical America	H2 G6
<i>Lantana involucroa</i>	Lantana	Sorrowfl Face.M	T Trop. America	H2
<i>Lathyrus odoratus</i>	Sweet Pea	Lady's Swt Pea	A Italy	H2 G6
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Sweet Pea	Mary's Foot	P Europe, W. Asia	H2
<i>Lathyrus vernus</i>	Spring Bitter Vch	Lady's Slipper	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Lavendula (offic.)</i>	Lavender	(Flight Egypt)	P Mediterranean	H2 G6

9.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	G Native Habitat	Refs.
<i>Leontopodium (alp.)</i>	Edelweiss	(Purity)	P High Mts.Eu,C.Am.	H2 G6
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	Motherwort	Motherwort	P Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Levisticum officin.</i>	Lovage	Lady's Duster	P S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i>	Red Lily	Mary's Lily	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Lilium candidum</i>	Madonna Lily	Virgin Lily	P S.Eu.,S.W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Lilium longifl.</i>	Easter Lily	Easter Lily	P Japan	H2 G6
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Turban Lily	Lady's Tears	P Euope, W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Limonium vulgare</i>	Sea Lavender	Lady's Flower	P Eu.,N.Afr.Asia M.	H2
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Toad Flax	Mary's Flax	P Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Linum (usitatiss.)</i>	Flax	(Flight Egypt)	A Asia	H2
<i>Lithospermum offic.</i>	Gromwell	Mary's Tears	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alyssum	(Blessed by M.)	A Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Loeselia mexicana</i>	Hummingbird Fl.	Virgin's Plant	P Mexico	H2
<i>Lonicera caprifol.</i>	Honeysuckle	Lady's Fingers	S Europe, W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Lonicera pericly.</i>	Woodbine	Lady's Fingers	S Eu,N.Afr,W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Honeysuckle	Lady's Stick	S Eurasia	H2
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's Foot	Lady's Boots	P Eurasia	B2 G6
<i>Lupinus (albus)</i>	Lupine	(Flight Egypt)	A S.Europe, Asia	H2
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Wood Rush	Lady's Hair	P N.Amer, Eurasia	H2
<i>Luzula nivea</i>	Wood Rush	Mary's Grass	P Alps	CH G6
<i>Lychnis alba</i>	Evening Campion	Lady's Candles	P Eu.	H2 G6
<i>Lychnis chalced.</i>	Maltese Cross	Mary's Rose	P Russia, Siberia	H2 G6
<i>Lychnis coeli-rosa</i>	Rose of Heaven	Rose of Heaven	A Medit.	H2 G6
<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>	Rose Campion	Lady's Rose	P S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Lychnis dioica</i>	Morning Campion	Mary's Pink	P Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Lychnis flos-jovis</i>	Flower of Jove	P Mary's Rose	P Mts.of S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Lychnis viscaria sp</i>	German Catchfly	Mary's Rose	P Europe, N.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Lycopodium clavat.</i>	Club Moss	L.Knives,Forks	P N.Amer.,Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Lysimachi quadrif.</i>	Loosestrife	Cross-Wort	P E.United States	H2
<i>Maianthemum bifol.</i>	Mayflower	Mary's Flower	P Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Malcomia maritina</i>	Virginian Stock	Virgin Stock	A Maditerranean	H2 G6
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Apple	(New Eve)	T Europe, W. Asia	H2 G6
<i>Malus sylvestris v.</i>	Lady Apple	Mary's Apple	T	
<i>Malva alcea</i>	Mallow	Virgin's Bread	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Malva moschata</i>	Musk Mallow	St.Simeon's Flr	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Malva rotundifolia</i>	Common Mallow	Lady's Mantle	P Europe	CH G6
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Purple Mallow	Lady's Cheeses	B Europe	H2 G6
<i>Malva verticillata</i>	Curled Mallov	Lady's Staff	P Europe	H2
<i>Malva viscus mollis</i>	Ladies Eardrop	Ladies Eardrop	S Mex. to Colombia	H2
<i>Mammillaria elong.</i>	Golden Stars	Ladyfinger	P E.Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Mandragora officin.</i>	Love Apple	"Mandrake"	P S.Europe	H2
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound	Mary's Nettle	P Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Mathiola incana</i>	Stock	Lady's Violet	B S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Matricaria chamom.</i>	Chamomile	Lady's Flower	A Europe, N. Asia	H2 G6
<i>Matricaria inodora</i>	Matricary	Mary's Flower	A Europe	H2 G6
<i>Medicago echinus</i>	Calvary Clover	Crown of Thorns	A S.France	H2 G6
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Yellow Trefoil	Lady's Hop	A Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Melilotus officin.</i>	Yellow Clover	Mary's Bedstraw	A Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Lemon Balm	Sweet Mary	P Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Japanese Mint	Lady's Plant	P Eurasia, N. Amer.	H2 G6
<i>Mentha crispata</i>	Crisp-Leafed Mint	Cross-Mint	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	Pennyroyal	L.Flavoring	P Europe, W. Asia	H2 G6

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	G Native Habitat	Refs.
<i>Mentha requienii</i>	Spanish Moss	Mother-Thousnds	P Corsica	H2 G6
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Spearmint	Mary's Mint	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Mesembryanthemum</i>	Fig Marigold	Mary-Gold	P S. Africa	H2 G6
<i>Mespilus germanica</i>	Medlar	Lady's Berry	T Eu.,Asia Minor	H2 G6
<i>Metrosideros tomen.</i>	N.Zelnd Xmas Tree	Christmas Tree	T New Zealand	H2 G6
<i>Mimulus (luteus)</i>	Blood Drop Plant	(Gethsemani)	P Chile	H2 G6
<i>Miscanthus sin.</i>	Jap. Plume Grass	Sweet Grass	P China,Japan	H2 G6
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Bee-Balm	Sweet Mary	P E.U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Muldenbeckia comp.</i>	Wire Plant	Maidenhair	P New Zealand	H2 G6
<i>Musa nana</i>	Chi.Dwf.Banana	Ladyfinger	T S.China	H2 G6
<i>Myosotis scorpioid.</i>	Forget-me-not	Mary's Eyes	P Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Myrtillocactus geo.</i>	Garambulla	Our Father	T C. & S.Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Myrtus communis</i>	Myrtle	"Myrtle"	T Medit.	H2 G6
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i>	Poet's Narcissus	Lady's Rose	P France to Greece	H2 G6
<i>Narcissus psuedo N.</i>	Daffodil	Mary's Star	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Narcissus tazetta</i>	Polyanthus Narc.	Rose of Sharon	P Canary Is.to Jap.	H2 G6
<i>Narcissus taz. ital.</i>	Yellow " "	Lily of Mary	P Europe	CH
<i>Narcissus triandus</i>	Angel's Tears	Angel's Tears	P Spain, Portugal	H2 G6
<i>Nelumbium</i>	(nelumbo) Lotus	(Rosary Beads)	P S.Asia, Austral.	H2 G6
<i>Nemophila menziesi</i>	Baby Blue Eyes	Mariana	A California	H2 G6
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Birds Nest Orch.	Lady's Tresses	P Europe	CH
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	Catnip	Mary's Nettle	P Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Nepeta hederacea</i>	Ground Ivy	Madonna's Herb	P Asia	H2 G6
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	Rose of Jericho	S Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	Tree Tobacco	Virgin Tree	T South America	H2 G6
<i>Nigella damascena</i>	Love-in-a-Mist	Lady-in-Shade	A S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Nepalea cochenill.</i>	Cochineal Plt.	St.Gabriel Fig	P Mexico	CH G6
<i>Netocereus serp.</i>	Queen-of-Night	Queen-of-Night	P Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	Water Lily	Lady-of-Lake	P Europe, N.Africa	H2 G6
<i>Odontospermum pygm.</i>	Rose of Sharon	"Rose of Sharon"	S Mediterranean	CH
<i>Olea europea</i>	Olive	"Olive Tree"	T Mediterranean.	H2 G6
<i>Onobrychis viciaef.</i>	Sainfoin	Holy Hay	P Europe, N.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	Rest Harrow	L.Adversary	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Scotch Thistle	Lady's Thistle	B Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Ophrys aranifera</i>	Spider Orchis	Lady's Slipper	P Europe	G6
<i>Ophrys musifera</i>	Fly Orchis	Lady's Tears	P C. & E.Europe	CH
<i>Opuntia micro alb.</i>	Angelwing Cactus	Angelwings	P N. Mex.	H2 G6
<i>Orchis maculata</i>	Wild Orchid	Gethsemani	P Eurasia	CH G6
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Wild Orchid	Lady's Tears	P Eu.	CH G6
<i>Orchis purpurea</i>	Orchid	Lady Orchis	P EU.	G6
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Narjoram	M. Bedstraw	P EU.	H2 G6
<i>Ornithogalum arab.</i>	Arabian Beth.Star	Bethlehem Star	P Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i>	Bethlehem Star	Tears of Mary	P Eu.,S.W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Ornithogalum umbel.</i>	Bethlehem Star	Mary's Tears	P Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood Sorrel	Lady's Meat	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Wood Sorrel	Lady Sorrel	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Oxalis corn. atrop.</i>	Purp.Wd.Sorrel	(Christ's Blood)	P Eu.	H2 G6
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	Sourwood	Lily-of-Valley	T E.United States	H2 G6
<i>Paeonia officinalis</i>	Peony	Mary's Rose	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Paliurus spina-chr.</i>	Christ-Thorn	Crown-of-Thorns	T S.Eu.to N. China	H2 G6

11.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	G Native Habitat	Refs.
<i>Papaver (orientale)</i>	Red Poppy	(Christ'sBlood)	P Medit.to Persia	H2 G6
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Corn Poppy	Lady-in-Corn	A Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Paphiopedilum</i>	Ladyslipper	Lady's Slipper	P Himalayas	H2
<i>Parietaria (offic.)</i>	Pillitory	Madonna's Herb	P Eurasia	H2
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass of Parnassia	Lady's Flower	P N.Amer., Eurasia	H2 G6

<i>Passiflora incarn.</i>	Passion Flower	Flower-of-Cross	P S.E.U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Passiflora caerulea</i>	Passion Flower	Passion Flower	P Brazil	H2 G6
<i>Pastinacea sativa</i>	Parsnip	Mary's Root	P Europe	H2
<i>Pelargonium (dom)</i>	Geranium	Lady Beautiful	P S.Africa	H2 G6
<i>Pelargonium limon.</i>	Lemon Geranium	Lady Mary	P (hybrid)	H2 G6
<i>Penstemon acuminat.</i>	Beard-Tongue	St.Jos.Staff	P N.W.U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Peristeria elata</i>	Dove Plant	Holy Ghost Fl.	P C.&N.S.America	H2
<i>Persea americana</i>	Avacado	Holy Ghost Pear	T Trop. America	H2 G6
<i>Petrea arborea</i>	Blue Jasmine	Jesus' Flower	S N.S.America	H2
<i>Petrea volubis</i>	Purple Wreath	Queen's Wreath	P Mexico to Panama	H2 G6
<i>Petroselinum crisp.</i>	Parsley	O.L.Little Vine	B Europe, W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Petunia (hybrida)</i>	Petunia	Lady's Praise	A S.S.Amer.	H2 G6
<i>Phalaris arun.pict.</i>	Ribbon Grass	Lady's Ribbons	P Eurasia N.Amer.	H2 G6
<i>Philodendron will.</i>	Holy Ghost	Holy Ghost	P Tropical Brazil	E3
<i>Phlox (divaricata)</i>	Blue Phlox	Lady's Wedding	P Eastern U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Date Palm	"Palm Tree"	T W.Asia, N.Africa	H2 G6
<i>Phragmipedium (gr.)</i>	Lady-Slipper	Lady-Slipper	P Tropical America	H2
<i>Phyllitis scolopen</i>	Hart's-Tongue	Christ's Hair	P E.N. America	H2 G6
<i>Phyteuma spicatum</i>	Horned Rampion	Mary's Leaf	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Pleris floribunda</i>	Andromeda	"Lily-Valley"	S SE United States	H2 G6
<i>Pimpinella anisum</i>	Anise	Lady's Tobacco	A Greece to Egypt	H2 G6
<i>Pinus (halapensis)</i>	Pine Tree	Hand of Christ	T Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Piper auritum</i>	Eared Pepper	Mary	P Mexico	H2
<i>Piqueria trinervia</i>	Stevia	Old Queen	P Mexico,C.America	H2 G6
<i>Pistacia simaruba</i>	Pistacia	Virgin's Tree	T S.Fla.,E.& C.Mex.	H2
<i>Pistacia tereb.pal.</i>	Turpentine Tree	"Turp.Tree"	T Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Plantanus oriental.</i>	Plane Tree	"Plane Tree"	T S.E.Eu., W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Plumeria rubra</i>	Frangipani Tree	Flower-of-Cross	S Mexico to Venez.	H2
<i>Polemonium caerule.</i>	Jacob's Ladder	"Ladder-Heaven"	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Polygala chamaebux.</i>	Milkwort	Lady's Bud	S Europe	H2 G6
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i>	Fringed Milkwort	Lady's Slipper	P E&C.UnitedStates	H2 G6
<i>Polygonatum multifl.</i>	Solomon's Seal	Lady's Belfry	P Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Polygonatum officin.</i>	Solomon's Seal	Mary's Seal	P Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	Lady's Thumb	Lady's Thumb	P N.America,Europe	H2
<i>Polygonum bistorta</i>	Snakeweed	Mary's Leaf	P N.Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Polygonum hydropip.</i>	Knotweed	Lady's Mirror		G6
<i>Polygonum orientale</i>	Prince's-Feather	Lady's Fingers	A Asia, Australia	H2 G6
<i>Polygonum persicar.</i>	Knotweed	Mary's Pinch	A Europe	H2
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Wall Fern	(M.Milk Drops)	P Eu.,Asia,W.N.Amer	H2 G6
<i>Polystichium acros.</i>	Christmas Fern	Christmas Fern	P E.U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Populus candicans</i>	Balm of Gilead	"Balm-of-Gilead"	T Europe	H2
<i>Populus nigra ital.</i>	Lombardy Popular	Lady Popular	T Europe,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking Aspen	(Cross)	T North America	H2 G6
<i>Porana paniculata</i>	White Corallita	Christ Vine	A India	H2
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Pondweed	Lady Wrack	P Europe	CH G6
<i>Potentilla anserin.</i>	Silverweed	Footsteps of XP	P Eurasia, N.Amer.	H2 G6
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Cinquefoil	M.Purification	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip Primrose	L.Candlestick	P Eu, to Persia	H2 G6

12.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	G Native habitat	Refs.
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Birdseye Primrose	Lady's Bud	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Primula polyantha</i>	Polyanthus	Lady's Fingers	P (hybrid)	H2 G6
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	Lady's Keys	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose	Lady's Frills	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Prunella (vulgaris)</i>	Self-Heal	Lady's Tresses	P Asia	H2 G6
<i>Prunus amaygdalus</i>	Almond	(Virgin Birth)	T W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Apricot	(Eden) "Apples"	T W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Sweet Cherry	(Flight Egypt)	T Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Prunus domest. ins.</i>	Garden Plum	Mary's Plum	T Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Peach	"Fruits"	T China	H2 G6
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Black Thorn	Lady's Plum	S Europe.,W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Fern of God	P N.U.S.& Canada	H2 G6
<i>Pulmonaria officin.</i>	Spotted Lungwort	Mary's Tears	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Pulmonaria sacchar.</i>	Bethlehem Sage	(M. Milk drops)	P Europe	H2 G6

<i>Punica granatum</i>	Pomgranate	(M. Virtues)	T S.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Pear	(M.Fruitfulness)	T Europe, W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holly Oak	(Cross)	T S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Quercus robur</i>	English Oak	Lady's Oak	T Eu,N.Afr,W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Ranunculus aconit.</i>	White Butterrep	Lady's Splendor	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Buttercup	Lady's Locks	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Buckthorn	Crown of Thorns	S Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Rhapis excelsa</i>	Fan Palm	Lady Palm	T S.China	H2 G6
<i>Rhoeo discolor</i>	Moses-in-Bulrush.	Christ-in-Cradl	P W.Indies, Mexico.	H2 G6
<i>Ribes alpinum</i>	Alpine Currant	Wild Lady	S Europe	H2 G6
<i>Ribes grossularia</i>	Gooseberry	Lady's Pear	S Eu,N.Afr,S.W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	N. Red Currant	Lady's Berry	S Eurasia	H2
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor Bean	Christ's Palm	T Africa	H2 G6
<i>Rondeletia cordata</i>	Canrejo	Jungle Queen	S Guatamala	H2 G6
<i>Rosa</i>	Gold Rose	(M. Glories)	S Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Rosa</i>	Red Rose	(M. Sorrows)	S Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Rosa</i>	White Rose	(M. Purity)	S Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Rosa</i>	Red & White Rose	(Visitation)	S Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Rosa alba rubicunda</i>	Incarnation Rose	Maiden's Blush	S (hybrid)	H2 G6
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose	Mary's Thorn	S Europe	H2 G6
<i>Rosa eglanteria</i>	Sweetbrier	Lady's Leaf	S Europe	H2 G6
<i>Rosa odorata hybr.</i>	Hybrid Tea Rose	(M-named var.)	S China	H2
<i>Rosa spinosissima</i>	Scotch Rose	Lady's Rose	S Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Rosa hybr.</i>	Sub-Zero Rose	Ave Maria Rose	S (hybrid)	
<i>Rosa hybr.</i>	Sub-Zero Rose	Lourdes Rose	S (hybrid)	
<i>Rosmarinus officin.</i>	Rosemary	Mary's Bouquet	S Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Rubus coronarius</i>	Brier-Rose	Crown-of-Thorns	S Asia	H2
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	Cut-Lf.Blackberry	Lady's Berry	S Europe	H2 G6
<i>Rubus (sanctus)</i>	Palestine Bramble	True Cross	S Mediterranean	PB
<i>Ruellia(macranthus)</i>	Christms Pride	Christms Pride	P Brazil	H2
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Garden Sorrel	(Mary's Sorrows)	P Europe	CH
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Prickly-Rush	(Crown-Thorns)	S Europe	H2 G6
<i>Ruta graveolens</i>	Rue	Herb 0' Grace	P S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Sagina subulata</i>	Pearlwort	Mary's Grass	P Corsica	H2 G6
<i>Salix (alba)</i>	Willow	(Flight Egypt)	T Eurasia, N.Afr.	H2 G6
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Weeping Willow	(Scourging)	T China	H2 G6
<i>Salvia officinalis</i>	Sage	Mary's Shawl	P Mediterranean	H2 G6

13.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	G Native Habitat	Refs.
<i>Salvia triloba</i>	Palestine Sage	Mary's Sage	P Mediterranean	
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder	Mary's Elder	P Eurasia, N.Afr.	H2
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	European Elder	(Cross)	T Eu.,W.Asia,N.Afr	H2 G6
<i>Sandersonia aurant.</i>	Chinese Lantern	Christmas Bells	P S. Africa	H2
<i>Sanguisorba alpina</i>	Burnet	Lady's Mantle	P Eurasia	G6
<i>Saponaria officin.</i>	Soapwort	Lady by-t-Gate	P W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Sassafras (albidum)</i>	Sassafras	Virgin's Tree	T Eastern U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Satureja nepeta</i>	Savory	Mother-of-Thyme	P Eurasia	H2
<i>Satyrium (odorum)</i>	Orchid	Lady's Tears	P S.Africa	E3
<i>Saxifrage cotyledn</i>	Rock Cress	Lady's Navel	P Mts. of Europe	H2 G6
<i>Saxifrage grnulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage	L.Feather-Beds	P Europe, N.Africa	H2 G6
<i>Saxifraga hypnoid.</i>	Rockfoil	Lady's Cushion	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Saxifrage sarment.</i>	StrawberryGeranium	Mother-Thousnds	P E.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Saxifrage umbrosa</i>	London Pride	Lady's Needlewk	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Scabiosa atropup.</i>	Sweet Scabious	Lady's Pincush.	A S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Scandix pecten-ven</i>	Venus Comb	Lady's Comb	A Europe	CH
<i>Schinus terebinth.</i>	Brazil.Pepper Tree	Xmas Borry Tree	T Brazil	H2 G6
<i>Schlumbergera brid.</i>	Christmas Cactus	Xmas Cactus	P Bolivia, Brazil	H2
<i>Schlumbergera gaer.</i>	Easter Cactus	Easter Cactus	P S.America	H2 G6
<i>Scirpus cernuus</i>	Miniture Bulrush	Lady's Hair	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Stone Crop	Lady's Hair	P Europe	H2 G6

<i>Sedum rosea</i>	Roseroot	Lady's Root	P Circumpolar	H2 G6
<i>Sedum rubrotinctum</i>	Christmas Cheer	Christmas Cheer	P Mexico	E3
<i>Sedum telephium</i>	Orphine	Live-for-Ever	P W.Eur to Japan	H2 G6
<i>Selaginella lepid.</i>	Resurrection Plant	"Rose-Jericho"	P Texas to S.Amer.	H2
<i>Selenicereus mac.</i>	Queen-of-the-Night	Queen-of-Night	T Uruguay,Argentina	H2 G6
<i>Sempervivum (tect)</i>	Houseleek	Live-for-Ever	P Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Tansy Ragwort	Lady's Plant	B Europe	H2 G6
<i>Silene armeria</i>	Sweet Wm.CatchFly	Mary's Rose	A S.Europe	H2 G6
<i>Silene cucubalus</i>	Bladder Champion	White Mary	P Eurasia	H2
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	Bladder Champion	Mary's Tears	P Europe	H2
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Catchfly	Wild Lady	P Europe	H2
<i>Silybum Marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	Mary's Thistle	B Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Sisyrinchium ang.</i>	Blue-Eyed Grass	Blue-Eyed Mary	P N.Amer	H2 G6
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solamon Seal	Virgin's Seal	P N.Amer.	H2 G6
<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	Lily-of-Valley	"Lily-of-Valley"	P N.America,Europe	H2 G6
<i>Solanum pseudo-cap.</i>	Jerusalem Cherry	Xmas Cherry	S Mediterranean	H2 G6
<i>Solidago (canad.)</i>	Golden Rod	Lady's Plant	P N.E.U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Sorbus torminalis</i>	Wild Service Tree	Lady's Berry	T Eu,N.Afr,Asia M.	H2 G6
<i>Sorghum halopense</i>	Johnson Grass	Mary's Grass	P Mediterranean	H2
<i>Specularia specul.</i>	Venus Looking Glass	Lady's Lookng Gl.	A Eu,N,Afr,W.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	Spinach	(Mary's Greens)	A S.W.Asia	H2
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Ladies-Tresses	Ladies-Tresses	P E.& C. U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Spiranthes orchoid.</i>	Ladies-Tresses	Ladies-Tresses	P Mexico to Brazil	E3
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Easter Bells	Lady's Buttons	P Europe ,N.Asia	H2
<i>Stillingia sylvat.</i>	Yaw Root	Queen's Delight	P S.E. U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Stipa pennata</i>	Feather Grass	Mary's Flax	P Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Styrax benzoin</i>	Benzoin	"Onyx"	T Mediterranean	PB
<i>Styrax officinalis</i>	Storax Tree	"Storax"	T Eu.,Asia Minor	H2
<i>Tagetes (gen.)</i>	Marigold	Mary-Gold	A Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony	Lady's Signet	P Great Britain	H2
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Tansy	Jesus-Wort	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Taraxacum officin.</i>	Dandelion	(M. Sorrow)	P Europe	H2

14.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Religious Name	G Native Habitat	Refs
<i>Teucrium chamaedr.</i>	Germander	L.Little Flower	S Europe	H2 G6
<i>Teucrium polium</i>	Germander	Mary's Plant	S Mediterranean	CH G6
<i>Thalictrum clavat.</i>	Meadow Rue	Lady-Rue	P S.E.U.S.	H2
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i>	Meadow Rue	Maidenhair Rue	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Thuja (occident.)</i>	Arbor-Vitae	Tree of life	T E.& C.U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Thymus serphyllum</i>	Creeping Thyme	M. Bedstraw	S Eurasian	H2 G6
<i>Tigridia pavonia</i>	Tiger-Flower	Christ's Knee	P Mex.,Guatamala	H2 G6
<i>Tillandsia usneoid.</i>	Spanish Moss	(Nativity)	P SE US.TropAfrica	H2 G6
<i>Tovara (virgin.)</i>	Tovara	(Christ'sBlood)	P E.N.Amer, E.Asia	H2
<i>Tradescantia virg.</i>	Spiderwort	Lady's Tears	P E.& C. U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Tragopogan pratens.</i>	Goatsbeard	St.Jos.Flower	B Europe	H2
<i>Trifolium agrarium</i>	Yellow Clover	Lady's Hops	A Europe	H2
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	White Clover	M.Bedstraw	A Europe, N.Asia	H2
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Rcd Clover	Lady's Posies	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Trigonella caerulea</i>	Trigonella	Lady's Clover	A Europe	H2 G6
<i>Trigonella foenum-</i>	Fenugreek	Beautiful Mary	A S.Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Trillium grandifl.</i>	Wake Robin	Trinity Lily	P N-E.& N-W.U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	Wheat	"Wheatsheaf"	A Medit.,W.Asia	H2
<i>Tritonia (crocata)</i>	Blazing Star	Mary's Drops	P S. Africa	H2 G6
<i>Tulipa clusiana</i>	Lady Tulip	Lady Tulip	P Portugal to Iran	H2 G6
<i>Tulipa (gesner.)</i>	Garden Tulip	(The Woman)	P Armenia,Iran	H2
<i>Tulipa montana</i>	Mountain Tulip	"Rose-Sharon"	P Iran,Afghanistan	H2
<i>Tussilago farfare</i>	Coltsfoot	So-before-Father	P Europe,India,Asia	H2 G6
<i>Typha angustata</i>	Bulrush	(Mocking)	P Mediterranean	PB
<i>Uvularia perfol.</i>	Bellwort	Mary-Bells	P E.N.America	H2 G6
<i>Vaccinum vitis-id.</i>	Mt. Cranberry	Lady's Pear	S Europe,N.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Valeriana officin.</i>	Valerian	L.Needlework	P Europe, N.Asia	H2 G6

<i>Veitchia merrill.</i>	Manila Palm	Christmas Palm	T Philippines	E3
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Giant Mullein	Mary's Candle	B Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Erect Vervain	Herb-of-Cross	P United States	H2 G6
<i>Verbena officinal.</i>	Vervain	Herb-of-Cross	P Europe, Asia	H2
<i>Veronica chamaedr.</i>	Ger.Speedwell	L.Resting Place	P Europe.,Asia	H2
<i>Veronica maritima</i>	Veronica	Lady's Faith	P Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Veronica officinal.</i>	Speedwell	L.Resting Place	P Europe, Asia	H2 G6
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder Rose	L.Pincushion	S Eu,N.Afr,N.Asia	H2 G6
<i>Victoria cruziana</i>	Santa Cruz Lily	Holy Cross	P Paraguay to Argen	H2 G6
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Periwinkle	Virgin Flower	P Europe	H2 G6
<i>Viola alba</i>	White Violet	Lady's Delight	P Cent.Eu.,Medit,	H2 G6
<i>Viola odotata</i>	Sweet Violet	Lady's Modesty	P Eurasia, Africa	H2 G6
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Pansy	Lady's Delight	P Eurasia	H2 G6
<i>Viscum album</i>	Mistletoe	(Cross)	P Europe, N.Asia	H2
<i>Vitis (vinifera)</i>	Grape	"Grape"	P Caucasus	H2 G6
<i>Vriesea mariae</i>	Vriesea	Mary	P Tropical America	E3
<i>Wisteria frutescen</i>	Wisteria	Virgin's Bower	P S.E. U.S.	H2 G6
<i>Yucca aloifolia</i>	Spanish Bayonet	Lord's Candle	P S. U.S., Mexico	H2 G6
<i>Yucca flaccida</i>	Yucca	"Ivory Tower"	P S.E. U.S.	H2 G6

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